The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. III. RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1868 NO. 125.

DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, PROPRIETOR.

From the National Intelligencer.

RADICAL POLICY HOSTILE TO COTTON CULTURE.

In the recent debate in the Senate upon the House bill repealing the cotton tax, Mr. Morrill, who, as chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means of the House, was the author of the tax, undertook to excuse it by asserting that cotton was still produced in the South at a very remunerative rate, though it does not sell for as much as its production costs, by at least thirty per cent. He alleged that cotton was now worth as much to the producer as it was in 1859-'60, when it was sold at about the same price which it brings now. Cotton could be raised at a profit, in 1859, at eleven cents a pound, gold, and it brings the same price now.—The culture is equally remunerative to the planter, and, consequently, it must have a tax equal to twenty five per cent., upon its value.

Such are the statements made in Congress, and such are the arguments used by Radical leaders for the deception of the people.

Mr. Morrill excludes from consideration the fact that the cost of producing the cotton is twice as great now as it was in 1859. Every item that goes into the aggregate expense of the production of cotton costs twice as much now as it did in 1859. Even members of Congress were prompt to double their pay upon the assumption, that by their legislation they had depreciated the currency and enhanced the cost of living to such a rate that they must have double pay.

But the cost of producing cotton is much more than double what it was in 1859.—The cost of labor, even where it can be procured at all, is now much greater than labor employed in like culture anywhere in the world. The cost of the labor of slaves in 1859 was estimated at sixty dollars a year per head. Now the same labor costs three hundred dollars a head. But in fact, the planter owning slaves was at no expense whatever for his labor, for the increase of the number of the slaves in families much more than compensated for the cost of their support. Thus the cost of labor in 1859 was little, and now it is three hundred dollars a head annually. How are we ever to have a just and wise system of national taxation under the lead of such statisticians as Mr. Morrill?

Mr. Sprague, in the same debate, declared that the cotton culture and the domestic manufacture of cotton fabrics were nearly at an end in this country; that the culture of Sea island or long staple cotton must cease in our cotton region; and the improvements, both in culture and machinery, abroad, had brought into market cotton goods at low prices that were equal to the fabrics made from our best Sea island cotton.

But ruinous as this competition is now to our product and manufacture, it must become still more destructive. We find, from statements in English papers, that cotton of the best staple can be procured for Manchester mills at sixpence a pound. Some say that it will ultimately rule at fourpence half penny.

The British cotton manufacturers aim to send their fabrics to the uttermost parts of the earth at prices much less than it would cost to spin them on the spot. No country had supplied the English cotton-spinners as cheaply as did the Southern States. But that is all changed, and, as it to prevent the possible product of cotton in this country at a price competing with that of other countries, Mr. Morrill and others of our Senatorial financiers argue that it must be subject to an internal excise of twenty five per cent.

If the United States is to be a cotton-growing country; if we are to supply the European cotton-spinners again, as we did formerly, it must be at a very low price of the staple—as low as it was prior to the late civil war; as low as it can be produced in India; and it is certain that this cannot be done while Congress puts a vindictive tax on the product, and, at the same time, disorganizes and demoralizes the only labor that can be employed in the cotton culture.

THE SHOOTING CASE IN MOBILE.

The United States District Attorney at Mobile having been indicted by the grand jury for alleged revenue frauds and extortion, approaches the United States Judge and inquires "if it means to allow the indictment to take its course." The Judge very properly replying, that "the law must take its course," the District Attorney draws his revolver and makes a murderous attack upon the Judge, wounding him very dangerously.

A careless reader would draw from these facts a conclusion very unfavorable to the people of Alabama and the South, and even a journal, liberal as the New York *Herald* in its treatment of the reconstruction policy, speaks of it as a "strong symptom engendered in the South by the excitement of the rebellion." Now, we cannot see what the Southern people have to do with this disgraceful affair. Does not everybody know that the great mass of the Southern people are utterly excluded from politics under the Federal Government? The vilest negro may be and does hold important offices, but the ablest statesman and most virtuous citizen cannot be even a clerk in a custom house or a village postmaster, much less fill such offices as United States district Attorney or Federal Judge. The result is, that the Federal offices in the South are in the hands very often of Northern adventurers and of men who make their pretences of loyalty a cloak for crime and knavery. These men care nothing for the local sentiment. In communities, where these test-oaths do not affect the leading citizens, and at a time when they did not exist, no man, as a general rule, either at the North or the South, could secure a prominent Federal position without a certain degree of respectability and attestation. Dependent upon local sentiment largely for his appointment, that same sentiment was a check upon him in office.

We have discarded all this. We have barred the Southerners from Federal office, however humble, by test-oaths. Does any sane man believe the Judge and the District Attorney who figured in this recent shooting affair are more trustworthy than the many able jurists of Alabama, respectable in all the walks of life, but who, unlike these two personages, were unable to take the test-oath, which it is proposed shall stand on the statute-book as a permanent bar to all honorable participation in the government of the Southerners who will not disgrace themselves by becoming Radicals?

—*National Intelligencer.*

WILMINGTON AND NEWBERN.

LIME, PLASTER, CEMENT AND HAIR.

A Large Supply always on hand and for sale on most favorable terms by

WORTH & DANIEL,
Wilmington, N. C.

P. S. Monthly Receipts of Fresh Lime from Maine.
July 11-287-6m

Salt! Salt!

8,000 SACKS OF SALT, DIRECT IMportation from Liverpool, for sale by

WILLARD BROS.,
27, 28 and 29 North Water St.,
Dec. 10—106-3m Wilmington.

JOS. F. HELLEN. EUG. M. WILLIAMS

HELLEN & WILLIAMS,

GROCERS AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

COURT HOUSE BUILDING,

NEWBERN, N. C.

July 13-234-6m

WILLIAM H. WILLARD; *Special Partner.* RICH'D N. TAYLOR, *General Partner.*

RICHARD N. TAYLOR,

WHOLESALE GROCER

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner Craven and South Front Streets,

NEWBERN, N. C.

Refers to J. M. Conway, 15 Park Place, N. Y., Wygant & Hoeft, 68 Dey Street, N. Y., Jas. S. Woodward's Sons, 28 North Front St., Philadelphia, W. B. Gulick & Geo. W. Swepson, National Bank, Raleigh, N. C., R. M. Oates & Co., Charlotte, N. C.
Oct. 30—72-3m

THE DIXIE PUMP.—HAVING BEEN appointed agents for the State of North Carolina, for the celebrated DIXIE PUMP, we offer to sell County rights in all the Counties unsold.

☞ Send for Circular.

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.
Dec. 27-1m Newbern, N. C.

Groceries! Groceries!!

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED the advance of our stock of GROCERIES, consisting of

Pork,	Flour,
Sugars,	Coffees,
Teas,	Mackerel,
Extra Family Butter,	Pickles
Cheese,	Crackers,
Candles,	Starch,
Soap,	Buckwheat Flour,
&c.,	&c., &c.,

which we offer to the Trade at the lowest Cash Market prices.

A full supply of Groceries will be kept constantly on hand, to which we would call the attention of Country Merchants and others.

R. H. COWAN & CO.,
No. 32, N. Water St.,
Dec. 9—105-1m Wilmington, N. C.

SALES OF REAL ESTATE, &c.

Valuable Property For Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF A DEED OF TRUST executed to me, by the late Wm. F. Collins, I will sell, on Monday, the 13th day of January, 1868, to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in Warrenton, the following valuable property:

The Tract of Land on which the late Wm. F. Collins resided, at the time of his death, situated in Warren County, on the Williamsboro' Road, two (2) miles from Ridgeway Depot, on the R & G. R. R., and adjoining the lands of Jno. E. Jones, B. M. Collins and others, containing

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-TWO (172) ACRES.

On this Tract are situated the celebrated RIDGEWAY MILLS, which are not surpassed in the manufacture of Flour by any in the State. The Mills are in first-rate running order.

There are on the premises a Dwelling House, the necessary out-houses, barns, stables, &c., for conducting a farm. The land is under good fences and in a high state of cultivation, about one-half the tract being in original woods, convenient to the House and Mill.

There is also a fine young Orchard of Apple and Peach trees, well selected, and several young vines of the Scuppernong Grape.

Persons wishing to purchase would do well to examine the property before the sale.

Terms made known on day of sale.

MARY COLLINS, Trustee.
Dec. 3.—wasw4wAds

Valuable Lands and Mills for Sale.

PURSUANT TO A DECREE OF THE COURT of Equity for Johnston County, at Fall Term, 1867, I shall, on Saturday, the 18th day of January next, on the premises, proceed to sell, at public sale, that valuable property, near Boon Hill, in said County, known as

THE KEOCO MILLS,

consisting of fifteen hundred and ninety-five acres of Land, lying near the North Carolina Railroad, and within one and a half miles of Boon Hill Depot.

The said lands are the first quality of Cotton lands. About 300 acres are cleared, and have been in cultivation. The rest is in primitive forest, and is well timbered, although a considerable quantity of Pine Timber has been cut off.

The improvements consist of an excellent Saw Mill, with a forty-two inch circular Saw, run by a Jonvals Turbine Wheel, which, for beauty of work and quickness of cutting, is unsurpassed.—There is also a tram road from the Mill to the Railroad, where there is a turnout. Also a Grist Mill, which will grind 60 bushels of corn per day. Also a Store and Office, a Blacksmith Shop, and four houses for operatives, and

A LARGE AND CONVENIENT DWELLING,

beautifully situated on a hill, containing eight rooms, to which are attached all necessary outhouses and Stables, with two Gardens, one of which contains one of the largest and finest Scuppernong Arbors in the State.

The water on the place is excellent, and it is one of the healthiest locations in the low country.

TERMS OF SALE:

One hundred and fifty dollars cash; four thousand two hundred and fifty dollars on the 4th Monday in March, 1868, and notes at six and twelve months from the day of sale, bearing interest. For the balance, bonds with approved security will be required, and the title retained until the purchase money is paid. Possession given on the first day of February, 1868.

LOVERD ELDRIDGE, C. M. E.
Dec. 4—101-4s Of Johnston County.

Important Land Sale in Nash Co., N. C.

BY VIRTUE of a decree of the Supreme Court of North Carolina, at June Term of 1867, I shall, on Saturday, the 11th day of January, 1868, at the late residence of Matthew Wilder, Sr., deceased, in Nash County, offer for sale, at public auction, the tract of Land belonging to the estate of the deceased, containing

ABOUT 430 ACRES.

Well improved, very valuable and desirable property.

Terms: One hundred and fifty dollars cash; balance on a Credit of 6, 15 and 30 months. Bond with approved security, with interest from day of sale. Title retained until the purchase money is paid.

The land will be shown to parties desiring to see it, by applying to Gaston Wilder, Esq., who resides on the premises.

WM. H. AVERA, Commissioner,
Dec. 14—110-1m Smithfield, N. C.

GOOD PRIVATE BOARD, by the day, week or month, at moderate rates, can be had at my residence, near the Railroad Bridge, Hillsboro Street, Raleigh, N. C.
Dec. 19—113-1m L. BRANSON.

DRY GOODS.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

ALL COME TO

CREECH'S!!!

SECOND GRAND OPENING OF

FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

I AM NOW RECEIVING MY SECOND STOCK of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS.

My stock is LARGE and COMPLETE, and bought since the decline, and I am happy to say to my friends and customers that I can, and will, sell them Goods CHEAPER than they have bought them since the war.

Keep it Before the People,

That no House in the City can or will sell Goods cheaper than I will.

My House is a live House, and I do a LIVE BUSINESS.

COME TO CREECH'S

To buy your Goods.

I buy NEW Goods and GOOD STYLES, and will sell them at PRICES to meet the hard times. Just received,

40 Cases Boots and Shoes,

And will be sold at prices to suit you.

Don't Forget to Come to Creech's

Before you buy your Goods. I will treat you right.

A. CREECH,
R. Smith's corner, Fayetteville St.
Nov. 28—97-tf

FURS, FURS, FURS!

SHAWLS,

SHAWLS,

SHAWLS!

CLOAKS,

CLOAKS,

CLOAKS!

TOGETHER WITH THE COMPLETEST Assortment of

DRESS GOODS

Now in this City.

FLANNELS, White and colored.
BLANKETS, " "
SHIRTINGS and SHEETINGS, Bleached and unbleached.

PRINTS! PRINTS!

Lower than ever.

Table Covers, Table Damasks, Napkins, Towels, Hosiery and Gloves of every description.

LADIES' AND MISSES' HATS,

Ladies', Misses' and Children's Shoes and Gaiters.

RUBBER OVERSHOES, &C., &C.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

GENTS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING,

Hats and Caps, Trunks, Valises, &c.,

All to be sold at the lowest imaginable prices, at

M. ROSENBAUM'S,
No. 16 Fayetteville St.
Dec. 4—101-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

WM. H. THOMPSON,

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

21 Fayetteville St.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

HAS JUST RETURNED from the North with a splendid variety of

Watches, Jewelry, Silver Plated Ware, &c.

Repairing done neatly and with dispatch. He has also on hand a fine assortment of CLOCKS, GOLD PENS, POCKET KNIVES, &c.

A NEW FEATURE.

He has in store an elegant lot of CONFECTIONERY, and many little niceties, that will be suitable for the approaching Holydays, and to which the attention of the Ladies, particularly, is invited.
Dec 10—106-1m.

SPECTACLES!

SPECTACLES!!

SPECTACLES!!!

At HOSS', two doors above Market, to suit all ages.

New glasses fitted to old frames.

Save money by carrying your WATCHES, CLOCKS and JEWELRY to HOSS', to be repaired.
Dec. 20—114-tf

To the Bond Holders of the North Carolina Rail Road Company.

Office N. C. Railroad Company,
Company Shops, N. C.,
Nov. 9th, 1867.

MOST OF YOU HAVING AGREED WITH MY predecessor, Mr. Webb to take new for your old bonds, I take this method of informing you we are now ready for the exchange.

To capitalists I would say, we will sell $300,000 of eight per cent. coupon bonds, secured by mortgage on the Road, and payable in five, ten, or twenty years, as the purchaser may desire,—interest payable semi-annually.

The debt of the Company is about $700,000.—Bonds to fund this debt will be issued.

The property mortgaged to secure the payment of these bonds is worth in currency seven millions of dollars. There can be no better security.

The bonds will be sold only at par.

JOSIAH TURNER Jr.
Nov. 18-6w Pres't N. C. R. R. CO.

J. H. CRAWFORD,

Mechanical and Operative Dentist.

RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFICE OVER PESCUD'S OLD DRUG STORE.

OFFICE HOURS:

From 8 A. M. to 1 P. M., and from 3 to 6 P. M.

Teeth Extracted without pain by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas, and the local anesthetic or Ether spray.
my 4-229-eodly

RAGS WANTED.

THE UNDERSIGNED will pay *Five Cents* cash per pound, for clean mixed COTTON RAGS, free from woolens, delivered at Forestville, N. C., or at the Paper Mill, near Forestville.
Dec. 24—3w W. B. ALLEGRE.

DRY GOODS.

NEW ARRIVALS.

Goods as LOW as they can be found in this latitude,

AT

S. H. & W. J. YOUNG'S,

No. 21 Fayetteville St.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

The Senior of this firm has been selling Goods for the last twenty years, in this market, and can say to our friends that, considering all things, he never had a

BETTER, NICER OR CHEAPER

STOCK OF GOODS

To offer them than they are now opening at their Store, No. 21 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C.

S. H. & W. J. YOUNG.
October 4, 1867—tf.

CLEAN SWEEP!

SELLING ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING

AT COST,

FOR CASH, AND CASH ONLY.

From this time forth I will sell my entire Stock of Goods at Cost to make room for my Winter Stock, consisting in part of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
PRINTS, WHITE GOODS,
IRISH LINEN, TOWELING,
LINEN CAMBRIC HDK'FS,
HOSIERY, GLOVES,
BLEACHED SHIRTING,
UNBLEACHED SHIRTING
BED TICKING,
10-4 SHEETING,
STRIPED DOMESTIC,
LINEN DUCK,
COTTONADES,
HATS, &c., &c.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A large Stock of the most celebrated manufacture of Gent's and Ladies' Boots and Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

Now is the time for you to lay in your supply of Goods, for they are advancing North. I am selling at cost. Come one and all and examine my stock and prices. Do not be induced to buy goods elsewhere until you give me a call. When I say I am selling at Cost I mean just what I say; it is not for the purpose of humbugging you.

Merchants in the Country whose stocks need replenishing would do well to call soon and make their purchases.

GEO. T. COOKE.
Aug 8-309-tf

A LARGE,

CHEAP AND WELL SELECTED STOCK

OF

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS!

JUST RECEIVED BY

ISAAC OETTINGER,

No. 48 Fayetteville St.

ALSO, A FULL STOCK OF

Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Ladies' Dress Silks, Ladies' Cloaks, Ladies' Dress Trimmings, and Fancy Goods.

READY-MADE CLOTHING.

All these goods will be sold at a very small advance on first cost. There will nothing be charged for showing them. All we ask is a call, before you buy elsewhere.

Remember ISAAC OETTINGER,
At 48 Fayetteville St.,
6 doors North of Market Square

IN THE MILLINERY LINE.

MRS. OETTINGER is again ready to serve her friends and patrons. She has just returned from the Northern Markets, well posted, and with one of the nicest and largest stocks of

MILLINERY,

that ever was brought to this town. She has something to suit all classes.

Trimmed Hats from 50 cents up.

Bonnets made of silks, velvets, straw and gimp.

Velvets, Silks and Satins of every color and shade.

In Ribbons, Flowers, Feathers and Ornaments, her stock cannot be excelled.

It is useless to speak of her good taste in trimming Bonnets and Hats. She is too well known for that among the Ladies far and near. So just call before you buy elsewhere, at

MRS. OETTINGER'S.
(You all know where she lives.)

P. S.—She will have an opening on Tuesday, 10th of October.
October 3—3m.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

SEWING MACHINES!

Improved and perfected Common Sense

FAMILY SEWING MACHINES!

SIMPLE, DURABLE, COMPACT AND CHEAP.

AT THE OFFICE OF THE

ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

Over "Tucker's" Iron Front Store.

THE SUBSCRIBER, IS THE only authorized Agent for the Manufacturers in the State of North Carolina, and will sell at their prices, wholesale or retail.

Samples of work can be seen at the Office, and a Machine complete be bought at $50.

It uses coarse cotton, linen, silk and twine, directly from the spool.

Our Machines are warranted as follows: Where any part of any Machine breaks or wears out, with proper usage, within five years from the time of sale by sending us the broken piece, we will send a duplicate piece free of charge.

SECOMB & CO., Manufacturers.
Dec. 12—108-1m W. H. CROW, Agent

FLOUR MEAL AND CORN.

Family Flour by the barrel.
100 bushels of Corn.
50 bushels White Meal, which will be sold cheap.
Nov. 30—98-tf L. W. PECK

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS

THOMAS SMITH,

NO. 25 SYCAMORE STREET,

PETERSBURG, Va.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF

DRY GOODS

IN THE STATE OF VIRGINIA

IN PRESENTING MY KIND PATRON WITH a memorandum of stock for Fall Trade, I also take occasion to thank them for their liberal patronage, soliciting at the same time its future continuance, assuring them that no effort will be spared to make it to their interest as well as pleasure to make their purchases of me. The following memorandum, though incomplete, will give a sufficient idea of the general stock:

Ladies' Dress Goods.

Black and colored Silks, in great variety; Irish Poplins, Belgian and French Poplins, French Merino, Barathea, Poplin Reps, Crapes, Empress Cloth, Victoria Diagonals, Velour Diagonals, Mousselines, single and double width, in all the new shades, Bismarcks, &c., Shepherd and Scotch Plaids.

Embroideries and Laces.

Hamburg Edgings, Hamburg Insertings, Hamburg Flouncing, Needlework Edgings, Needlework Insertings, Needlework Flouncings, Nainsook Edgings, Nainsook Insertings, Swiss and Cambric Collars, Swiss and Cambric Collars and Cuffs, Linen Collars and Cuffs, Crape Collars and Cuffs, Bugle Collars and Cuffs, Real Point Collars and Cuffs, Real Point Sets, Real Valentia Collars and Cuffs, Imitation Collars and Cuffs, Chimey Collars and Cuffs, Real Val. Laces, Real Thread Laces, Real Chimey Laces, Real Guiper and Honiton Lace, Real Brussels Lace, Real Bobbin Lace, Point Lace Handkerchiefs, Valentia Lace Handkerchiefs, Imitation Lace Handkerchiefs,

Sundries.

Cloaks, Shawls, in long and square, for Misses and Ladies, Hoop Skirts, Balmorals, Bugle and Ribbon Trimmings in large assortment; Jet, Silk and Fancy Buttons, Taffeta Ribbons, Narrow Velvet Ribbon for Trimming, Belt Ribbons, Worsted and Alpaca Braids, Mohair Braids, Galoone and Stay Bindings, Corset Splits, Zigzag Braid, Star Braids, Magic Ruffling, Plain and Fancy Hair Nets, &c., China and Agate Buttons, Full lines of Black and Colored Velvet Ribbons.

Mourning Department.

Gro. Grain and Rept Silks, French Merino, Bombazine, Tamese, Canton Cloth, Bearetz, Crapes, Barathea, Poplins, Empress Cloth, Ugenias, Velourines, Persian Cloths, Mousselines, Challies, Alpacca and Mohair, all of the very best, Loupin's celebrated manufacture.

White Goods.

Plain, Plaid and Striped Cambric, Plain, Plaid and Striped Jaconet, Plain, Plaid and Striped Nainsook, Plain, Plaid and Striped Muff Muslin, Plain, Plaid and Striped Swiss Muslin, Plain, Plaid and Striped Bishop's Lawn, Soft finish Jaconets, Soft-finish Cambric, Soft finish Long Cloths, DeKay Marsailles, &c., Tarletons, white and colored, Organdies, Dotted and Figured Swiss, Brilliants, Patent skirting.

Ladies' Furnishing Goods.

Undervests, Drawers, Corsets, Lisle Thread Hose, Real English Hose, German Hosiery in great variety, for Misses, Children and Ladies; Ladies' Brown Hose, Ladies' Black and Slate Hose, Kid Gloves in large assortment, white, black and colored, Berlin and Lisle Thread Gloves, in all sizes, Garters, Elastics, Hair, Tooth and Nail Brushes, Real Shell, Horn and Gutta Percha Combs, Veils in Real Lace, Dotted, Bordered and Bugle-Trimmed Parasols, Fans, &c.

Domestics.

Bleached and Brown Cotton Sheetings and Shirtings, Bleached and Brown Jeans, Bleached and Brown Canton Flannel, Plaid Striped and Plain Osnaburgs, Tickings, Dennims, Hickney, Huckery, Dongrey, Calico in all the popular makes; Ginghams in every variety.

Housekeeping Department.

Flannels, plain and fancy, Blankets, Carpets, Tapestry, Three-Ply, Superfine, Ingrain, in all wool and cotton chain, Venetian, Hemp and Vegetage Carpets, Druggets, Rugs and Door Mats, Floor Oil Cloth, Lace, Muslin, Brocatelle and Damask Curtains, Piano and Table Covers, Table Damask, Stair and Table Oil Cloths, Napkins, Doilees, Towels, Huckaback, Crash and Gloss Linens, Linen and Cotton Sheetings in all widths, Pillow Linens, Marsailles Counterpanes, Jacquard and Cotton Diapers, Linen Diapers, Bird eye Diapers, Irish Linen, &c.

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

All are respectfully invited to inspect my stock before making their purchases. My conviction is, the true way to success is to secure the interest of your customers by charging the smallest possible profit on goods. This has ever been my motto, and the large business heretofore done encourages me in adhering strictly to it.

THOMAS SMITH,
No. 25 Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.
Oct. 15—90-2w

☞ Price List furnished on application. ☜

IRON AND STEEL.

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,

121 Sycamore Street, Petersburg, Va.

Have in stock at all times, and offer at Low prices, in lots to suit, the most complete assortment of

IRON & STEEL,

CONSISTING OF

REFINED BAR IRON FLAT, SQUARE AND ROUND,
SWEDES IRON,
NORWAY NAIL RODS, PLOUGH IRON,
HORSE SHOE IRON,
CARRIAGE IRON, OVAL, BAND AND SCROLL IRON,
HOOP IRON, ALL SIZES,
BEST CAST STEEL, GERMAN STEEL,
BLISTER STEEL.

Extra sizes of Iron furnished promptly

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
DEALERS IN

IRON AND STEEL,

Agents for the sale of

Fairbanks' Scales,

And all descriptions of Oils manufactured by the Manhattan Oil Co.
October 4—3mos

TANNER'S OIL.

We have in store a large stock of Extra S rails and other grades of Tanner's Oil, which we are selling very low.

JORDAN & CABE,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Nov. 30—98-tf Petersburg, Va.

WINDOW GLASS.

A large stock of French and American Window Glass, in store and for sale by

JORDAN & CABE,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Nov. 30—98-tf Petersburg, Va.

KALSOMINE.

Kalsomine and Kalsomine Brushes, of the finest quality, for sale low by

JORDAN & CABE,
Druggists,
Nov. 30—98-tf Petersburg, Va.

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS

1867.

WILLIAM LAMB,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT

NORFOLK, VA.

For the sale of

Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit, Staves, &c.

In the markets of

Norfolk, Liverpool and London.

Also Agents for NORFOLK AND LIVERPOOL STEAMERS.

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

I have secured the services of Mr. C. E. DUNN, of North Carolina, who will see his friends and acquaintances in Central and Western Carolina and he will be pleased to give all information, and attend to any business desired.

Oct. 1—3mos.

FRICER, NEAL & Co.,

J. E. NEAL, GEO. H. FRICER, ISO. WHITE.

COTTON FACTORS

AND

General Commission Merchants,

NORFOLK, Va.

Refer to R. H. Smith, Esq., Scotland Neck; Hon. Z. B. Vance, Charlotte; O. G. Parsley & Co., E. Murray & Co., Wilmington; Gen. R. W. Haywood, Raleigh; Gen Wade Hampton, South Carolina; Colonel John W. Cunningham, Person County; Turner Battle, Esq., Edgecombe; Exchange National Bank of Norfolk; George H. Brown & Co., Washington.
Oct. 8—54

ESTABLISHED 1851.

KADER BIGGS. JOS. J. BIGGS.

KADER BIGGS & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS

AND

General Commission Merchants.

NORFOLK, Va.

SPECIAL AND ENTIRE ATTENTION to sales of Cotton and all other kinds of produce and prompt returns made.

Our long experience in business gives us superior advantages in making sales at the highest market prices.

Cotton forwarded to Liverpool free of commissions.

Liberal advances made on produce in hand.

TRAVELLING AGENTS: Major Jas. M. Mayo, of Edgecombe, and Mr. Jas. B. Hancock, of Wilson, who will be pleased to furnish any information or facility to those shipping to us.

Revenue Taxes on Cotton can be paid here in all cases when preferred by shippers, according to recent regulations.

Norfolk, Va., Nov. 4—

J. M. S. ROGERS W. J. ROGERS.
Late of Northampton County, N. C.

J. M. S. ROGERS & SON,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

NO. 23, COMMERCE STREET,

Norfolk, Va.

☞ Will attend to the sale of COTTON, CORN, BACON, GRAIN, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, and all Marketable Produce. ☜

☞ Consignments solicited. ☜

Oct. 25—68-3m

W. H. CHEEK, W. E. CAPEHART, C. CAPEHART,

CHEEK, CAPEHART & CO.,

GROCERS,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 35 Commerce Street,

NORFOLK, VA.

A supply of Pure PERUVIAN GUANO and other Fertilizers, ROPE, BAGGING, GROCERIES and LIQUORS, kept constantly on hand.
Nov 28-11-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

No. 2, Hay Street, Fayetteville, N. C.

PRACTICES in the State and Federal Courts and in the Court of Bankruptcy for the 3d Congressional District.

Prompt attention given to all business intrusted to his care. Claims collected anywhere in North Carolina.
July 2-294-tf

OILS.

We keep constantly on hand a heavy stock of Sperm, Whale, Lard and other

SUPERIOR LUBRICATING OILS,

For steamboats, locomotives and stationary engines, cotton factories, paper mills, saw and planing mills and all kinds of machinery which we offer at the lowest market rates.

JORDAN & CABE,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
corner Sycamore and Wash ington Sts
Nov 30—98-tf Petersburg, Va

BEER LINER MALT EXTRACT!

OR

Dr Hollander's Beer of Health!

$1 Per Dozen.

AN EMINENT NOURISHING AND strengthening remedy for all diseases of the

BREAST AND STOMACH,

GENERAL WEAKNESS AND DEBILITY.

ALSO,

DYSPEPSIA,

and a great nourishment for convalescents.

MOTHERS, unable to give sufficient natural nourishment to their infants, will find this Extract a remarkable remedy.

It has been examined by the highest Medical authorities and approved to be not alone a very healthy, but extraordinary strengthener, and is successfully used in all Hospitals in Europe and the Northern Cities.

In compliance with the desire of a number of Physicians, we have introduced a second, lighter quality, at

$2,50 Per Dozen.

By this arrangement, every class of the public is enabled to provide this healthy remedy and thereby preserve their health.

PHIL. THIEM,
Sole Agent for North Carolina.

HANZ & MICHEL'S

CELEBRATED

LAGER BEER,

BREMEN.

$3 Per Dozen—(Pint Bottles.)

A Genuine Imported Article.

PHIL. THIEM,
Sole Agent for America.
Oct. 9—54-3m

Cotton Seed Wanted at House Oil Mills.

I WISH TO PURCHASE FIFTY THOUSAND bushels Cotton Seed.
Raleigh, Dec. 10—106-1m W. R. MILLER.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY

SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last two years, as the two Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are *required so to direct your Freight*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To Insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37, North River, Foot Beach st., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

(*Via* Annamessic,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Aug 6-295-tf Raleigh N. C

Important Railroad Arrangement.

PASSENGERS can now purchase THROUGH TICKETS at the Office of the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, at Raleigh, N. C., for the

Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, to

Memphis, Tenn., Cleveland, Ohio,
St. Louis, Mo., Detroit, Mich.,
Cincinnati, Ohio, St. Joseph, Mo.,
Louisville, Ky., Indianapolis, Ind.,
Milwaukie, Wis., Chicago, Ill.,
Pittsburg, Pa., Columbus, Ohio,

and all principal Cities in the Western and Southwestern States.

Tickets can be purchased either

VIA BAY LINE STEAMERS,

OR

Via Weldon and Richmond, Va.,

And

BAGGAGE CHECKED THROUGH,

From Weldon to all Western Cities.

For Tickets and further information apply to S. M. Pool, Esq., General Ticket Agent, or to A. Jervis, Esq., Ticket Agent Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, at Raleigh, N. C.

LOUIS ZIMMER,
General Southern Agent,
Baltimore & Ohio Railroad.

JOHN L. WILSON,
Master of Trans. Balt. & O. R. R.

H. M. COLE,
Gen. Ticket Ag't B. & O. R. R.
Oct. 22—65-tf

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., Oct. 14th, 1867.

On and after October 15th, 1867, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	10.10 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	3.17 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.35 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	2.50 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	7.00 A. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	5.00 P. M.

The Mail Trains make through connections with all points North.

A. B. ANDREWS,
Oct. 15—59-tf Supt. of Trans.
☞ Register and Standard copy 1f.

MISCELLANEOUS.

COOKING STOVES!

COOKING STOVES!!

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL ENDEAVOR TO keep constantly on hand a good assortment of

COOKING STOVES.

The Stoves are bought in lots from the Manufacturer and fitted up here, and hence can be sold and are selling

At Reduced Rates!

He desires to call especial attention, to the celebrated ROCK'S PATENT, which he warrants to give satisfaction in every instance.

Rock's Pat. No 6 with pipe and furniture,	$30.00
" " 7 " " "	35.00
" " 8 " " "	40.00

Low-priced Stoves, from $18 to $25.

☞ Any kind of good BARTER will be taken in exchange. F. H. POGUE,
Oct. 12—57-codlm Hillsboro', N. C.

HENRY OWYNN, of Baltimore. R. R. COTTEN, Late of N. C. WALTER OWYNN, JR. Late of S. Carolina.

GWYNN, COTTEN & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,

AND

General Commission Merchants,

105 *West Lombard Street,*

BALTIMORE.

☞ Liberal advances made on Consignments. Orders for GROCERIES, &c., promptly solicited. Refer to Gen. Walter Gwynn and Hon. Thos. Ruffin, N. C.
Sept. 30—45-eodtm4w8m

DANIEL G. FOWLE. RICHARD C. BADGER.

FOWLE & BADGER,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Will practice in the Supreme Court of North Carolina, the United States Circuit Court, the Superior Courts of Wake, Johnston, and Chatham Counties, and in the Courts of Bankruptcy.
Dec. 19—113-3m.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The SENTINEL is published every day, except Sunday, on the following terms:

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One year	8 00
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" " six months	2 50
Weekly Sentinel, one year	3 00
" " six months	1 50

THE SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, } SEATON GALES,
EDITORS.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1868

SALES OF LANDS—IMPENDING RUIN.

Almost every day, and it will probably be the case for the entire year 1868, the lands and other real estate of our unfortunate people will be sold under the hammer at from one-fourth to one tenth their value, either to close mortgages and deeds of trust, or to satisfy executions, or at the Receiver's sales in bankruptcy. In all of these cases, the sales are forced, and, in many instances, to gratify the thirst for filthy lucre in the insatiable *gizzards* of modern Shylocks.—We say *forced* sales, for we take it for granted that no sane man, who can avoid it, will risk valuable property at cash sales under the hammer of a public crier. Money is not to be found in the hands of the people to buy even the necessaries of life, much less to pay a proper consideration for lands or other property. A few are fortunate enough to have it, and these few are bent on making it turn them out all that is possible.

The prospect is, that, in a few months, much of the valuable estate in lands and other real property must change hands, and, under present circumstances, must be concentrated in much fewer hands than heretofore.

The following account, from the Savannah *Republican*, is only one of the thousands of cases which must occur in the South in a few months:

"Col. Quarterman, of this county, deceased, and his executor was compelled to close the estate. The property was advertised as required by law, and on last court day it was sold. A handsome residence at Walthourville, with ten acres attached, outhouses and all the necessary appendages of a first class planter's residence, were sold for sixty dollars. The purchaser was the agent of the Freedmen's Bureau. His plantation, 450 acres of prime land, brought $153, sold to a Mr. Fraser. Sixty-six acres of other land, near Walthourville, brought $3; purchaser, Mr. W. D. Bacon. These were all *bona fide* sales. It was court day, and a large concourse of people were present.—The most of them were large property owners, but really had not five dollars in their pockets, and of consequence would not bid, as the sales were cash."

Bureau Agents, Revenue Collectors and Assessors, Registers in Bankruptcy and other government employees, will generally have ready money to make bargains out of the hard and inexorable fate which has been forced upon our people, and, besides these, men, who have been shrewd enough or fortunate enough to have escaped the general ruin, will profit by it.

Is there no remedy for this? For it must be remembered that the disasters and sacrifices of property now falling upon one and another, like a touch to the first brick in a row, must be communicated to all near enough to be touched. The sacrifice of one man's property will involve in some loss a dozen others. One bankrupt may force five, ten or twenty others to follow suit. And yet, as our people, who have been dreading the impending ruin ever since the war closed, stubbornly refused to seek earnestly and assiduously a general compromise between debtors and creditors, we can now see no relief to the masses but in general bankruptcy.

But neither the bankrupt bill, nor the general law of the States, so far as we are aware, provide any remedy for orphaned children and widows. The case of Col. Quarterman's executor, above mentioned, is one of five thousand, in which the law compels a forced settlement of estates, by executors and administrators. Perhaps, if the above named property could have brought near its value, something might have been saved for the children of the deceased. But the forced sale, under the circumstances, robbed both creditors and children.

Legal notice of the sale was given, but what kind of a notice? Pehaps the notice was written and stuck up at the Court House, and two or three other places in the county, and hence not seen, except by a few, who are always on the look-out for a bargain. There was a crowd present, it is true, on a Court day, but perhaps only a dozen of them knew of the sale, in time to make preparation to bid. Besides, *cash* sales now are the next thing to giving away property. The truth is, every person now entrusted with sales ought to be fully authorized to emblazon them in the newspapers and by the circulation of hand bills.

Moreover, where lands are to be sold, the agent or officers making the sale should be authorized to divide the lands in parcels to suit any and all classes of purchasers.—Few can buy large tracts, and every facility should be afforded to make property bring as near its value as possible.

A telegram from Charleston, dated the 31st. ult., which we did not get for our issue on the 1st., from Gen. Canby, shows that he is aroused to the suffering condition of the people. Whether it will afford real relief remains to be seen. It is as follows:

CHARLESTON, Dec. 31.—General Canby has issued an order suspending executions and staying proceedings in all cases arising during the war, suspending sales under foreclosure, and providing for a homestead exemption.

Gen. Sickles' order, prohibiting the distillation of liquors and granting of licenses to bar-rooms, is revoked, and the proceeds of such licenses are to be devoted to the support of the poor.

CONSERVATIVE STATE CONVENTION.

If the State Executive Committee should determine to call a State Convention, we would respectfully suggest to them that nearly one month's notice will be necessary, in order to give general information.—The small mail facilities in portions of the State render this necessary.

LETTER FROM GEN. MILES.

BUREAU OF R., F. AND A. L.,
HD'QRS. ASS'T. COM'R., STATE OF N. C.,
Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 4th, 1867.

Major General O. O. Howard, Commissioner, &c., Washington, D. C.:

GENERAL: At your suggestion, I beg leave to offer my opinion, as assistant commissioner for this State, regarding the expediency of continuing this bureau beyond the time fixed by law for its expiration, in July, 1868, and as to the necessity for further legislation to protect and govern the enfranchised people whose status has been so suddenly changed by our Government, and who are in consequence dependent upon it for proper laws and aid.

Having carefully considered the subject, and having made a recent trip of about five hundred miles, meeting all classes of this community, I feel I understand the true state of affairs. (1)

In my judgment, at no period since the occupation of this section by the United States forces has the bureau been of greater advantage than at the present time; and I am convinced that stronger reasons than ever now exist for its continuance—not only for the welfare of the liberated slaves, but for the good of the new State governments now being constructed, as well as for the interests of the General Government.—Since the late elections the feeling of a large portion of the white race toward the blacks has become one of intense hatred. The evidences of revenge are to be seen every day, and reports of petty persecutions are crowding in from all points of the State. (2)

It is hoped that before July next a new State Constitution will have been formed, a civil government organized, and North Carolina restored to her proper position in the Union; but even if this desired end should be attained, months will elapse ere proper laws can be enacted, and a still longer time before the administration of the State's civil functions are established and in thorough practice. If the bureau has been a good thing in Tennessee and Maryland, how much more would it be where affairs have been to a greater extent disordered, and opposition to the government is so manifest? (3) When the new State governments are formed upon a loyal basis, it will be time to withdraw this protecting arm. This is one side of the picture; the other presents a different view.

A very large proportion of the white voters in this State at the late election either voted *against* a convention, or wilfully remained away in order that their absence might obstruct the work of reconstruction. At present there is a strong political force organized and canvassing with the sole purpose to vote down *any* constitution the convention may adopt, and thus defeat the reconstruction acts. This opposition is controlled and led by men who have been notoriously antagonistic to the Government for years, and no efforts are spared to effect their object. If they are successful in their designs, and it is possible they may be, if the efforts to restore the State fail, if the bureau is removed, and if only a small force of the United States troops be left within its limits, what, I ask, would be the fate of the enfranchised slave, who has always been considered as property, and who now has the right of suffrage, and exercises the privilege through the ballot-box in direct opposition to his late owner? (4.)

The colored people in this State scarcely own land enough to stand upon. Occupying still the little slave huts under the shadow of former masters' mansions by sufferance, and without the protecting arm of the Government, they are almost as much within the grasp of their old owners as in the days of slavery. The civil courts are, as a general rule, in the hands of men whose sympathies are opposed to the terms of restoration offered by the Government. (5.)—The withdrawal of the bureau, created for the protection, guidance and elevation of four millions of people from the degradation of slavery to the dignity of citizenship, is a matter of very grave importance, and I think never should be contemplated until the colored race is able to sustain itself in the position in which the Government has placed it; and I am confident that, if the colored people were consulted as to their wishes and hopes, their united prayer would be that its protection be given them a little while longer.

I trust that Congress will act advisedly, and that the workings and results of this enterprise may be fully represented to them, as their decision involves the destiny and well being, not only of this people, but of their descendants for generations.

I am aware that the great objection to the bureau is its expense. An erroneous impression, I believe, exists in that regard in the minds of the people throughout the country. Its cost in North Carolina last year was about eighty thousand dollars; this year I think it will not exceed fifty thousand, the appropriation for school purposes excepted. I am not aware what the expenses are in the other States, but, when the vast amount of good that the colored race derive from it, and the benefits which would ultimately revert to the Government are taken into consideration, the sum is by no means exorbitant. The advantages of the bureau cannot be computed by figures.

The educational branch of the bureau would in itself be a sufficient claim for its continuance. This work, which, with the blessing of God, has already been crowned with success, and has achieved most beneficial results, should not be stayed or impeded until it has been put upon a footing that time will only strengthen.

The administration of justice, the business of adjusting claims, settling differences in cases where blacks are parties, are matters of great importance, and the oppression brought to the notice of bureau agents and civil courts is surprising. Some idea of the magnitude of this branch of duty may be inferred from the fact that there have been in one office of the bureau in this State six hundred cases adjudicated in four months, and in another four hundred in the same time. Again, on the docket of one County Court there are eight hundred cases awaiting trial where freedmen are to a greater or lesser extent interested. This condition of affairs exists throughout the State.

Volumes might be written in the defence of the bureau, and in showing the causes why it should be continued for some time to come. The report that it is to be withdrawn has created a feeling of alarm and sorrow among the colored people and their Union friends, whilst great joy is expressed by their enemies and the enemies of the Government. I am sure its immediate withdrawal from North Carolina would result in great public and private pecuniary losses; the freedmen would suffer physically, morally, and spiritually; school-houses would decay; teachers would be driven out of the State; jails and penitentiaries would be filled; idleness and prodigality and want would take the place of industry and prosperity; the labor of the freedman would become unprofitable to him; and the poor, dependent, colored, laboring man, with no roof to cover his starving family, or a foot of ground to call his own, would be reduced to a state of seridom.

I have not overdrawn the picture. My statements are based upon facts, and can be corroborated by a multitude of witnesses.

As much as I desire the completion of this work which necessarily follows, and is the result of the late war, and as earnestly as I wish to avoid additional expense to the Government, yet under the present circumstances I feel it my duty, as assistant commissioner of this State, on behalf of that portion of its population whose interest and welfare are most directly involved, to earnestly appeal to you to use your influence to continue the bureau until the great political changes and experiments now going on in the State have been completed, and their successful working is assured.

I have the honor to remain, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

NELSON A. MILES,
Col. and Byt. Maj. Gen'l, U. S. A.,
Assistant Commissioner.

REMARKS.

1. We will not doubt Gen. Miles' purpose, in his letter, to state facts and impressions as he believes them, but we are satisfied that he has relied upon statements which are either untrue, or too highly colored, or both. Since Gen. Miles has been in *this* Department, nothing has occurred, within *our* knowledge or hearing, to prejudice him in the estimation of our people. So far as we know, he is esteemed as a good officer, discharging his duty, under his instructions, with fidelity; yet it is impossible for intelligent people in this State, who really know how to estimate the situation, not to discover, in reading his letter, that it is strongly tinged with the peculiar views, spirit and bias of that class of people in the State, who have been determined, from the first, to misrepresent and color inordinately everything which occurs among our people, capable of an injurious construction.

2. We differ with Gen. Miles as to the past or present value, to the colored race or to the government, of the Freedman's Bureau. But we certainly attach no blame to the General for his opinion. From *his* standpoint and political views, it is perfectly natural that he should think the Bureau a great blessing; while we, with equal honesty, believe that, however well-intentioned the Congress was in its institution, it has proven a great curse to the colored race and a most serious waste of the public funds.

Of the "intense hatred," which, he says, "a large portion of the white race" feel towards the blacks, and "the evidences of which are to be seen every day," we are entirely oblivious. We have not seen or heard anything which warrants such a severe and inexcusable charge upon our people. Neither our correspondence, nor the newspaper press of the State, justify the charge. The course of the blacks in voting disappointed but few white people, and, for a few days after the election, those few may have spoken somewhat sharply of their course, but a little reflection satisfied every one that the negroes themselves were hardly responsible for their utter disregard of their old friendships. If in five days after the election any white man exhibited towards any negro any unkindness, because he *voted as he was led*, we have not heard of it, and we challenge *the evidence* of the "intense hatred of the whites to the blacks." If Gen. Miles had said that the whites had shown an unwillingness to employ or patronize a white man or negro, who was known to be a member of the League,—a secret political association—he would have stated the case correctly. Such a course every white man in the State owes it to himself and his country to take. Would a man be called wise or sane, who would take a scorpion in his bosom? Equally foolish or insane a man must be, who would take into his family or employ a man, who belonged to any secret political organization, whose designs are unknown and are believed to be destructive of the peace of society and of his own safety. If there be any thing more hazardous or offensive than another, it is for one to know that he has in his family or employ a secret spy upon his actions and words, and one who, at the bidding of a secret order, would do him a covert injury.

3. In more than one instance in the letter, Gen. Miles employs, rather glibly, *the slang* of the Radical press, in charging upon the Conservative, or as, perhaps, *he* would prefer to term them, the "disloyal" people of the State, "opposition" or "hostility to the government." We are glad to believe that, in his business or social intercourse with our people, the General is not in the habit of employing so offensive a remark towards them, as he has done in this official letter to Gen. Haward. We regret that he has done it officially. Because we believe, there is nothing that can be said of our people which is more offensive, and which is more *untrue*, whether it be applied legally, technically or officially. We assert, without fear of successful contradiction, that the Conservative white people of North Carolina are neither disloyal, in feeling, purpose or act, nor are they opposed or hostile to the government of the United States. If he had said, that they were opposed to Radical rule—to Radical principles and measures, he would have stated a fact, a truth, which we have no wish to conceal; but when he substitutes Radical principles and measures for the government of the United States, he treats us unjustly and unkindly.

4. It is true that many of the white voters of the South did vote *against* a Convention, and many others refused to vote at all. But Gen. Miles does them gross injustice in charging that their object was "to obstruct reconstruction." They are opposed to the principles of *Radical* reconstruction, because they believe them utterly destructive to the future peace and prosperity of the State, but their object in staying from the polls was to avoid assuming any responsibility in effecting what they believed would prove an ineradicable evil; while those who voted *against* a Convention, simply exercised a *right*, according to their best judgment, to defeat *Radical* reconstruction. Reconstruction, or a settlement of all national difficulties, all desire, but they believe Radical reconstruction would be the political, economical and social destruction of the South. Hence, the Conservatives will use all legitimate means to defeat Radical reconstruction if they can, but, in doing this, they will not be justly chargeable with being "antagonistic to the government." If the Conservatives are successful in their designs, the colored people, secure in the enjoyment of freedom, will have no cause to regret it, nor the removal of the Bureau.

The suggestion, by Gen. Miles, that the retention of the military and the Bureau is necessary for the protection of the negro population, is contradicted by palpable facts. In scarcely any instance in this State, has the presence of the military been necessary for the protection of the negro. The evidence is palpable, that, in all parts of this State, *the force of the civil law alone, since the war, has been sufficient to restrain the white people.* But the presence of the military *is necessary* to keep in check the outrages of the negroes upon the unarmed whites, as upon them the civil law fails to exert its proper influence. We have only to refer Gen. Miles to the state of things in the Department to which *he* has just been appointed. In Craven, Jones and Lenoir, both civil and military rule have so far been impotent to restrain the blacks, who are murdering our people almost daily. And, perhaps, it is a matter of congratulation, that so efficient an officer, as Gen. Miles is said, by his friends, to be, has been assigned to that command, and we hope that he will soon restore order.

5. Gen. Miles' insinuation that our Judges and Courts, being composed of men opposed to Radical reconstruction, therefore will not do justice to the negro, is most illiberal to a class of citizens who are entitled to the highest commendation for their readiness to enforce the law and to do justly to all classes and races.

Finally. A further specific notice of each item in the letter would occupy too much space. We therefore briefly notice, in a general way, other points. The proper training and education of the colored race, we sincerely desire; but a system which would take, from the necessary employment of labor and industry, so large a number of grown up and half grown negroes, whom their parents and the State will be wholly unable to support at school and in idleness, when the Bureau is withdrawn and the other means of charity education fail, can only prove an unmixed evil. The agents of the Bureau may have tried to inculcate the duty of labor and industry, but when, at the same time, they allow able bodied men and women, and boys and girls able to work, to draw rations of food and clothing as they need, they may as well whistle to the winds, as tell *them* to go to work. No one loves hard work, but every one knows that the negro, who has not been trained and forced to work, will not do it, until necessity drives him to it. The presence of the Bureau and of Radical teaching in the South have reduced the quantum of field labor among the negroes, full *one-half*. Why were Southern planters able, before the war, to compete with India, and Egypt and South America, in the culture or cotton? Why could they raise it cheaper? Simply because, on every plantation, women and half grown children were able to contribute nearly one half the labor of the farm in producing cotton.—Now that the women and children have become consumers and not producers on the plantations, it cannot be done.

Moreover, our Northern friends, whose sympathies seem to be so excited in the matter of educating the blacks, seem to have entirely forgotten, that to learn children to *work* is a most essential part of education. Are all the Northern white children kept at school and taught to expect to make a living by education at the schools? Are they not taught to work? And will the Northern people be willing to pay to educate Southern negroes, who do not work? We hear of no talk of teaching them trades or how to live after they are educated? Are all our Southern negro children to become teachers?

MEETING OF THE STATE CONVENTION.

This body, authorized by Congress without regard to the method of calling Conventions according to the Constitution of the State, has been ordered by Gen. Canby to meet in this city, on the 14th. of the present month. The time fixed gives too short a notice to enable all the members to meet in time, yet it is probable a quorum will be on hand on that day.

We will not anticipate the action of this unconstitutional body, in the attempt to make a Constitution for North Carolina.—All their acts will necessarily be unauthorized by any organic law, either of the State or of the United States, and must be so pronounced by the Courts, whenever any question touching the authority of the Convention shall arise.

We have already intimated our mortification at the composition of the Convention. With a very few exceptions, the body will be composed of a class of men, who, morally and intellectually, are wholly unqualified for the position, and, compared with previous Conventions in this State, not worthy to be mentioned in the same category.

CHASE.—The State Convention of the Union League of Louisiana has nominated Chief-Justice Chase for the Presidency.

THE PRESIDENT'S Levee, on the 1st. of January, was unusually crowded and brilliant.

REPORTED LETTER FROM GRANT.

NEW YORK, Dec. 30.

Mr. A. T. Stewart, of this city, is in reception of a long private letter from Gen. Grant, in regard to his recent nomination by the late Cooper Institute mass meeting. He accepted the resolutions, authorizing the committee to proceed, and push forward his claims for the Presidency. It is said that there is not one word of politics in the Grant letter from beginning to end. The document will probably be published to-day.

THE FREEDMEN'S BUREAU.—A bill has been drawn up providing for the retention in service, at present rates of pay, of all officers of the Freedmen's Bureau to be mustered out of service to morrow under General Grant's recent order. It will be offered in the House at an early day next week, and immediate action upon it will be asked, on the ground that it has the support of Gen. Grant.—*Wash. Express, 31st.*

Gen. Grant has headed the subscription list for Wallace's American Stud Book, and intends perfecting himself in horse talk, so as to be ready for the politicians.

MARRIED,

In Newbern, at the residence of John D. Flanner, Esq., January 1st, by Rev. R. A. Willis, Rev. LEWELLE L. HENDREN, Presiding Elder of Raleigh District, N. C. Conference, and Miss LIZZIE, daughter of the late Wm H. Mayhew, Esq.

DIED:

In Wake County, at the residence of his father, Mr. Jonathan Smith, on the 27th ult., Rev. WM. ALEX SMITH, of the North Carolina Conference of M. E. Church, South, in the 33th year of his age.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

For Rent for the Year 1868.

FINE DWELLING HOUSE and Lot on Fayetteville Street, late residence of James McKimmon, deceased.
For terms, apply to
Jan. 4—125-tf FOWLE & BADGER.

WANTED,

A situation as TEACHER by a young lady, who is prepared to give instruction in the different English branches and the French language. Letters addressed to "EDITORS SENTINEL" will receive attention.
Jan. 4—125-tf

HENRY M. PREMPERT,
(LATE OF GOLDSBORO'.)
BARBER AND HAIR-DRESSER,
YARBOROUGH HOUSE,
RALEIGH.
Jan 4—125-2w

WE ARE REQUESTED TO ANNOUNCE JOHN BOOKER HUTCHINGS as a candidate for Principal Doorkeeper to the approaching State Convention.
Jan. 4—125-1d

New Crop Cuba Molasses.

400 HHDS BRIGHT NEW CROP CLAYED MOLASSES, in prime new packages, daily expected per Schr "PEARSON HOUND," DIRECT FROM CARDENAS, for sale from wharf, LOW for CASH, by
O. G. PARSLEY & CO.,
Jan. 4—125-1w Wilmington, N. C.

TRADE FOR 1868.
No. 44 Fayetteville Street.

WE HAVE, ON HAND, A COMMANDING stock of
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,
CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,
TIN WARE, LAMPS,
CHIMNEYS AND WICKS,
BEST KEROSENE OIL,
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
Which will be sold low for cash.
Just to hand,—Sun and Comet Burners and Chimneys.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Jan. 4—tf With Hart & Lewis.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP of PULLIAM, JONES & CO. is this day dissolved. The business of the late firm will be closed by W. H. JONES and JAS. A. MOORE, who have associated themselves as Grocers and Auctioneers and General Commission Merchants, under the style of W. H. JONES & CO., to whom we recommend our friends.
R. W. PULLIAM,
W. H. JONES,
G. W. SWEPSON.
Raleigh, Jan. 1st 1868.

NEW FIRM.

W. H. JONES. JAS. A. MOORE

W. H. JONES & CO.,
GROCERS, AUCTIONEERS,
AND
General Commission Merchants,
NEW STORE, SOUTH OF NATIONAL BANK,
Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.,
Offer their services to the public.
Jan. 4—125-tf

Notice.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE SCARCITY OF money, and with it the difficulty of making collections, and having to pay CASH for our supplies;
Our business, from and after this date, will be conducted strictly upon the
CASH SYSTEM,
unless in special cases of agreement.
We shall at all times, keep a well selected stock of
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dyestuffs, Patent Medicines, Perfumery and Fancy Goods,
and will offer them at such prices as will be a strong inducement to cash buyers.
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.
Jan. 4—125-1m

LISTER & BROTHER'S
FRESH BONE
SUPERPHOSPHATE OF LIME.
FROM THE
PASSAIC CARBON WORKS.

DAILY EXPECTED.
A supply of this
VALUABLE FERTILIZER,
which we propose to sell at a price and on terms to suit the times.
We can guarantee this article to be really a genuine, pure, fresh Bone Superphosphate of Lime, and we invite our friends from the country, and the trade, to call and examine it.
E. H. COWAN & CO.,
No. 32 North Water St.,
Sole Agents for Lister & Brother's
Fresh Bone Superphosphate of Lime.
Wilmington, N. C., Jan. 4—125-6t.

A Card.

ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF NOVEMBER, a man who called himself J. P. Bigler, and who represented himself as a nephew of Gov. Bigler, of Pennsylvania, and Gov. Seymour, of New York, and produced forged letters purporting to be from the latter, came to this place, and, after a good deal of chaffering, made a conditional bargain for the *Patriot* and its machinery and type, on condition that he paid a certain amount for the same, but the property not to be changed and he to acquire no interest in the same until the payment was made. After having contracted a debt with the house of Brenizer, Kellogg & Co., the said Bigler left without having made any payment for the *Patriot* or having acquired any property or interest therein.

Under the erroneous impression that the said Bigler had some interest in the *Patriot* and its materials, which was the subject of a seizure and sale, the aforesaid firm of Brenizer, Kellogg & Co caused out an attachment against the said Bigler & Co., and the same upon the *Patriot* office, its type, materials and fixtures, and the door of the office has been closed by the Sheriff, by which the publication of the *Patriot* will have to be suspended for a season, until the above named case can be adjudicated at our next Court.

I very much regret this unfortunate occurrence, and the disappointment of the friends and patrons of the *Patriot* in having the paper suspended, as well as the great loss and damage to which I shall be subjected by the imprudent levy of the aforesaid attachment. I have to ask the indulgence of my friends and the subscribers to the *Patriot*, for this unavoidable circumstance, and to hope they will exercise a little patience, as this difficulty will soon be removed and the publication of the paper resumed.

All papers in the State, friendly to the *Patriot*, will please give the above an insertion, and the favor will be cheerfully reciprocated.

DAVID F. CALDWELL,
Editor and Proprietor of Greensboro' *Patriot.*
Jan. 4—125-1t

THE
ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD.

Judge E. A. BULKELEY, President. | F. O. ENDERS, Secretary.

W. H. CROW,
MANAGER AND GENERAL AGENT
FOR THE STATE OF
NORTH CAROLINA AND PART OF VIRGINIA,

IN COMPARING THIS COMPANY WITH FORTY-TWO COMPANIES, AND BY THE REPORT of the Insurance Commissioners of Massachusetts, the following facts appear, under OFFICIAL ENDORSEMENT:

1st. The Ætna issued more policies than either of forty other Companies. More than four times the average, AND NEARLY ONE-TENTH OF ALL.

2nd. That excluding Capital, the Ætna's ratio of Assets to Liabilities is larger than that of twenty-nine Companies, AND MORE THAN THE AVERAGE OF ALL.

3rd. That the Ætna's receipts are larger than those of either of thirty-eight other Companies, and more than three times the average, and more than ONE-THIRTEENTH of all.

4th. That the Ætna's ratio of expenses to receipts is less than that of twenty-nine other Companies, and LESS than the average of all.

5th. That the Ætna's ratio of increase in premium receipts to its cost, is greater than that of any other Company, and four times the average. [See table "C," in Insurance Report.]

6th. That the Ætna's ratio of losses is sixteen per cent less than the average.

7th. That the Ætna's ratio per cent. of increase in Assets is greater than that of any other Company, and more than four times the average.

It will be observed from these comparisons that many Companies do not make so good a showing as the Ætna, although they are unquestionably reliable.

The "ÆTNA" is an old and well-tried institution, and the above extract from the highest official authority upon the subject of Life Insurance commends the Company at once to the thoughtful and serious enquirer, who wishes to make a CERTAIN provision for those depending upon him.

The Ætna loans her customers one-half the premium as long as life lasts, at six per cent., if desired, and gives no restrictions in location or travel to the United States, at any season of the year, and pays her members the

LARGEST DIVIDEND

of any Company doing business in this State, and its PERMANENTLY LOCATED HERE; has paid more Revenue into the STATE TREASURY than any other Company, and paid more money to Widows and Orphans than any other, and therefore, with all of these facts, well deserves the largest patronage, and IS RECEIVING IT.

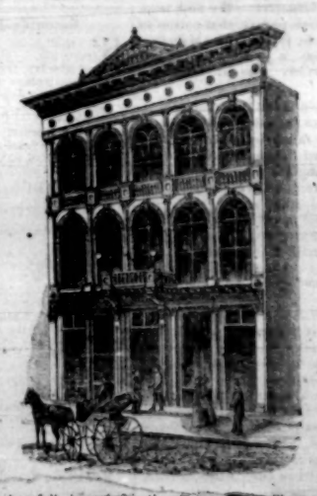
The ETNA, being a STOCK COMPANY, gives all the benefit of dividends to her insured, and none of the liabilities usual in "Mutual insurance."

Six per cent interest is allowed upon the Capital Stock of $150,000, and the balance of the profit goes to the insured, which profit or dividend is larger than any other Company doing business in the State.

The ÆTNA has over

$1,000,000

ABOVE LIABILITIES.



Any other facts will be cheerfully imparted in the office, over the State of Messrs. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & Co.
Jan. 4—125-1m

MISCELLANEOUS.

P. F. PESCUD,
GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT,

HAS REMOVED his office to his former Drug Store, where he will receive applications and issue Policies of Insurance against loss by Fire, at the lowest remunerative rates, in the following first-class Companies, viz:

Phœnix, of Hartford,
Atlantic, of Brooklyn,
Security, of New York,
Putnam, of Hartford,
Home, of New Haven,
Valley of Virginia, Winchester,
Jefferson, of Virginia, and
The Underwriter's, Selma, Ala.

Their combined Capital and Assets exceeding $5,300,000.
LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID.
P. F. PESCUD,
Dec. 14—110-tf Ins. Agent.

Just Received.

70 BOXES GENUINE CYGNET CHEWING Tobacco.
25 bbls. Patapsco Family Flour.
50 bushels white Corn Meal
100 bushels Stock Peas, at $1.50.
10 bbls N. C. Irish Potatoes
15 do do Flour—good.
10 do do Apples.
10 kegs Old Nick Williams' best Rye Whiskey.
15 do Malaga Grapes
75 boxes prime Cheese.
50 sacks Ground Alum Salt, at 63 per Sack.
W. ROBT. ANDREWS,
Family Grocer and Commission Merchant,
Dec. 16—111-tf 26 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh.

JAMES H. ENNISS,
BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER,
(TURNER'S OLD STAND)
Raleigh, N. C.,

Will supply any order for any Book or Music, at Publisher's lowest cash prices.
☞ Has the largest stock of BOOKS, STATIONERY, MUSIC, etc., for sale in the State
☞ BLANK BOOKS and BINDING done to order.
Dec. 31—123-tf

Henry T. Jordan,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
ROXBORO' N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE COURTS OF PERSON, Caswell and Granville. Special attention given to collecting, to cases in BANKRUPTCY and to all matters in U. S. District Court.
Dec. 27-1m*tf

ASSETS
$17,000,000,00.
WITH AN INCOME OVER
6,500,000.00,
SURPLUS ASSETS, DEDUCTING LIABILITIES, OVER
2,000,000,00.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT, was organized in 1846, and now has over
55,000 Policies
in force, being a larger number than any other Company in the world.

Its Net Assets are Larger than any other Company.

Dividends have averaged over 50 per cent, and a credit of one-half the premium is given, which, in case of death, is cancelled by anticipated dividends.
The interest received, during the past ten years, has more than paid its losses.
Great care in selection of risks;
Low rates of mortality;
Extremely low ratio of expenses to receipts;
Immense income for interest, and
Consequent large dividends, reduce assurance to its lowest possible cost.

All Policies Non-Forfeitable by their Terms,

and no extra charge made, except only where the risk is extra hazardous.
No notes are required after the fourth year—Dividends paying half the premium thereafter.

No Deduction of Notes—No Assessment.

Assurance can be effected in all the forms desired.
☞ Any person seeking the safest and most ECONOMICAL PLAN should not fail to compare with companies represented in this State, with the *Connecticut Mutual*, as published in the reports of the Insurance Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts.
SAM'L. DOUGLAS WAIT,
General Agent N. C.
Dec. 23-tf Raleigh.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FRANKLINTON MALE ACADEMY opens 13th January, 1868.
Terms per session, from $2 to $20, cash in advance.
G. W. NEAL, A. M., Principal.
Dec. 31—123-4t

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will hereafter estimated at 13 *minion* lines, or 14 inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	12,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

All advertisements or cards must be changed in form at least every three months. Contracts for more than three months made only at the above rates.

Special notices or advertisements required to be inserted on inside or any special place, will be charged 25 per cent higher than the above charges.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 cash or $10 if charged.

Advertisers will always find it to their advantage to enclose the cash when they send advertisements, to the extent they wish to pay for them.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1868.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Lister & Brother's Fresh Bone Superphosphate of Lime: A supply of this valuable Fertilizer daily expected by R. H. Cowan & Co., 32 North Water St., Wilmington, N. C.

New Crop Cuba Molasses,—400 Hhds. bright new crop, daily expected: O. G. Parsley & Co., Wilmington, N. C.

Trade for 1868—Hardware, Tin-ware, Crockery, &c.: J. Brown (with Hart & Lewis.)

Williams & Haywood announce a well-selected stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, &c., and, also, that, from and after date, the *cash* system will be adopted at their establishment.

Read the Card of D. F. Caldwell, Esq., Editor and Proprietor of the Greensboro' *Patriot*. We regret the difficulty which will cause us to miss the familiar face of the *Patriot* even for a short time.

Jno. Booker Hutchings announces himself as a candidate for Principal Bookkeeper to the approaching Convention.

W. H. Crow, General Agent of the State for the Ætna Life Insurance Co., again presents, in an attractive and imposing manner, the features of that widely-known institution.

—Messrs. Fowle & Badger, Attorneys, offer for rent the eligible McKimmon residence, on Fayetteville Street.

A young lady, competent to instruct in English and French, desires a situation as Teacher. Address the Editors of this paper.

The copartnership of Pulliam, Jones & Co. has been dissolved. Messrs. Pulliam and Swepson withdraw, and Jas. A. Moore, Esq., has been associated with Mr. Jones in the future business of the House. The style of the new Firm is W. H. Jones & Co., and we take pleasure in endorsing them as enterprising and reliable men of business.

Henry M. Prempert, Barber and Hair Dresser, has removed from Goldsboro', and opened a neat and handsome Saloon at the Yarborough House. Mr. Prempert was a good soldier of the 2nd. N. C. Troops, during the war, and we can vouch, that, in all the departments of his business, he is unsurpassed.

THE DAILY ADVERTISER.—This paper, issued by Messrs. Mills & Hughes, of the *Biblical Recorder*, made its first appearance on Wednesday. We welcome it as a fresh evidence of enterprize and wish it success.

THESPIANS.—The young gentlemen composing our Dramatic Association will give an unusually attractive entertainment on Monday evening, we learn. In addition to the regular Drama and an amusing farce, a comic pantomime will be rendered by a portion of the Deaf Mutes of the N. C. Institution for the Deaf, Dumb and the Blind. This will prove particularly interesting, and, added to the usual excellent representations of the Corps, will make the evening pass off most pleasantly. They will, doubtless, have a full house.

MOVING DAY.—"All the world, and the rest of mankind," have been on the move during the past week. Seldom, at the beginning of a year, have there been so many transfers of bag and baggage, and seldom, we may say, has there been more unpropitious weather for that intrinsically disagreeable operation. When our business men get *fixed* in their locations, let them apprise the public thereof, through the advertising columns of the *Sentinel*.

COTTON GIN BURNED.—We regret to learn that the Cotton Gin of Dr. Dunn, of this county, was destroyed by fire, on Monday night last, during the prevalence of the snow-storm, together with about 60,000 lbs. of Seed Cotton. The Gin had but recently been put in complete order, and this loss falls most seriously upon our friend Dr. Dunn, who has the sympathies of all who know him. Of course, the fire was the work of an incendiary.

"TEACHER WANTED."—Under this caption, a few days since, we mentioned that a competent Teacher was wanted to take charge of a school at Columbia, Tyrrell Co. Since that time, we have received quite a large number of enquiries concerning the position and applications for it. The fact furnishes another melancholy illustration of the number of men of education and intelligence who are out of employment.

We would state, in order to forestal further applications, that we recommended the first applicant who addressed us on the subject.

DIED.—We learn that the negro man, who was shot, in this county, a few days since, by Rufus Whitaker, colored, has died of his wounds.

REMOVAL.—R. G. Lewis, Esq., has removed his Law Office from the corner of the old *Register* row to the brick row near the Post-Office.

STATE NEWS.

—"Uncle Moses Davis," colored, the oldest man in Wilmington, has died. He was born about the time that Cornwallis first took possession of Wilmington, during the Revolution, which was in the Spring or Summer of 1781. He was much respected.

—The freedmen of Wilmington and Newbern celebrated the 1st. inst., the anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation, with processions, speeches, &c.

—The Wilmington papers speak in high terms of the new Theatrical troupe brought to that city by Mr. Sargent.

—The Wilmington *Star*, speaking of the incorporation, by the Governor, under Act of Assembly, of the "Wilmington Colored Educational Institute," expresses the opinion that it is the first instance where colored men have been created a "body corporate" under the laws of North Carolina. This is a mistake. The last "rebel" Legislature incorporated the "Chowan (colored) Educational Association," and the (colored) "Educational Association of N. C."

—C. M. A. Griffin, of Contentnea Creek, Greene County, was shot on the 18th. of December, while in bed, at his store, by one of a band of negroes, who went to his store for whiskey. It is probable that he will recover.

—The *Daily Herald* is the name of a new paper started at Newbern, the first number of which is before us. The enterprise is proposed to be carried out on the principles of associated labor,—the owners and publishers being all practical printers. The terms of the paper are only fifty cents per month. It presents a neat appearance and is excellently filled.

—We regret to learn that the Cotton Gin of Gen. Grimes, in Pitt county, has been destroyed by fire. Of course, it must have been a case of incendiarism, as no fire is kept about a gin. These outrages are becoming of daily occurrence.

—The *Carolinian* says that the negroes of Wilson county are forming a league of the entire population and resolving not to labor for less than $25 a month. The foolish creatures will "thank their stars" after a while, if they get employment at all.

—A number of emigrants for Alabama, from Davidson county, passed over the Raleigh & Gaston Road, a few days since.

TESTING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE RECONSTRUCTION ACTS IN THE SUPREME COURT.—There are several highly important cases about to come before the Supreme Court of the United States, each of which will test the constitutionality of the Reconstruction acts. One case, the trial of which is expected to begin very shortly, will decide the question as to whether Virginia is in or out of the Union. It is confidently believed that the decision of the court will be that Virginia is not now and never has been out of the Union, in which case the situation in the Southern States will be materially changed. The President, it is said, will then instruct the Military District commanders to act in strict accordance with the decision of the highest tribunal of the nation, and permit the civil governments to resume their functions untrammelled by the military power. It is the belief of a prominent Senator here that a majority of the Judges of the Supreme Court when the McArdle case comes up, will decide that the Reconstruction acts are unconstitutional, that Chief Justice Chase will deliver the minority report and make the opportunity to champion the act and identify himself yet more earnestly with the radical party North and South. If the bottom should thus fall out of the scheme for Africanizing the Southern States, it is believed Gen. Grant will reject any nomination from the republican party. —*Wash. Cor. N. Y. Herald.*

PROPOSED REPEAL OF RESOLUTIONS RATIFYING THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.—It has transpired that a movement is being made which will have an important effect on the work of reconstruction. A number of leading spirits in the conservative party are endeavoring to prevail upon the Legislatures of those States which have passed resolutions ratifying the constitutional amendment known as Article fourteenth, and which Legislatures have obtained an anti-republican majority by the late elections, to repeal the resolutions of ratification.—This, it is believed, they have clearly the right to do, as the proposed amendment, not having been ratified by the requisite number of States—three-fourths—is not yet a portion of the constitution. It is claimed that if New Jersey, Ohio and California should repeal the ratification resolutions the effect would surely be to prevent the proposed amendment from ever becoming engrafted upon the constitution of the United States.—*Wash. Cor. N. Y. Herald.*

THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.—The New York *Times* of Monday says:

"As things stand to-day, with universal negro suffrage to be enforced upon the Southern States by military power as the condition of their restoration to the Union, and in the uncertain tone and temper of the Republican party on the financial question before the country, the "prospect of a republican defeat" is not only "reasonable," but it may be called brilliant. What Congress may do to change it remains to be seen; but if the National Convention takes up the party just where it stands now—if it adopts a Radical platform and nominates a Radical candidate—we venture the prediction that it will be beaten more disastrously than the Whigs were in 1852 or than the Democrats were in 1860. Maine, Massachusetts, Vermont and Michigan may vote for a Radical President on a Radical platform; it would be rash to place reliance upon any other Northern or Western State."

WOUNDED.—If it is possible that Forney, who is pachydermatous, can be wounded by any sort of a weapon, the following shaft from the editorial bow of the Baltimore *Sun* must have reached a tender spot:

"If, now, he (Forney) could only have convertedhimself into a diabolical Kriss Kringle, and on Christmas eve emptied his bag of scorpions and vipers into all the stockings of the expectant Southern children, there would be no bounds to his holiday jollification."

A meeting of the National Democratic Committee will be holden at Washington on the 22d of February next, for the purpose of designating the time and place for assembling a Convention of the Democrats of the country to nominate candidates for the offices of President and Vice President of the United States.

According to the New Orleans *Times*, at the brokers' dinner in that city, the toast was given: "Gen. Butler—the only living representative of the wealth of New Orleans."

TELEGRAPHIC.

Saturday Morning Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3, P. M.

The Greek Legation have accounts of a battle on the 25th. and 26th. near the village of Lake Creti, in which the Turks were defeated with severe loss.

Mr. Dickinson, Nicaraugian Minister, transmits an elaborate account of the volcanic action. It lasted sixteen days, making itself a cone 200 feet high, with crater on top 200 feet in diameter. The height of the flame and flying cinders was 500 feet.

Gen. Howard has not issued an order dismissing Freedmen's Bureau officers for engaging in politics, but has established the policy of dealing with cases as they come up. Thus far, several cases have been brought to his notice. He has made the rule that acceptance of nomination for office is incompatible with the duties required. Such agents have been relieved.

The latest case is that of Pillsbury, of S. C., a civilian agent, who was elected to the Convention and notified that he could not hold both positions.

GEN. MEADE.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3, P. M.

Gen. Meade left here, this morning, for Atlanta, to assume command of the Third Military District.

BANK FAILURE.

NEW YORK, Jan. 3, P. M.

The First National Bank of the City of Michigan has failed badly.

ANOTHER FAILURE.

CINCINNATI, Jan. 3, P. M.

L. G. Hopkins, dry goods dealer, has failed for a million,—mostly due East.

GOV. HAIGHT'S INAUGURAL.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3.

Gov. Haight's inaugural says:

"The propriety of admitting the blacks to suffrage belongs to each State to determine for itself. Had Congress been able to control this subject, both negro and Chinese suffrage would probably have been forced upon the people of California, against their will. The people of this State have expressed their opposition to both."

FROM RICHMOND.

RICHMOND, Jan. 3, P. M.

In the Convention, to-day, a resolution was offered, urging the continuance of the Bureau, deprecating its removal as a calamity and requesting Gen Howard to continue it under such agents as may best suit the purpose. After long debate it was adopted,—yeas 50, nays 14.

Senator Pomeroy, of Kansas, addressed a meeting at the African Church to-night, and advised the Convention to confer suffrage on all males over 21 and secure it to them forever.

NEW GOVERNOR FOR LOUISIANA.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 3, P. M.

Gov. Flanders having resigned, Gen. Hancock has appointed Mr. Joshua Baker to the vacancy occasioned thereby.

The New Governor is a native of Kentucky, but an old citizen, and was in the Philadelphia Conservative Convention of 1866. The *Times* says he is fully qualified and can take the test oath.

LOUISIANA CONVENTION, &C.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 3, P. M.

Article XIII, as adopted to-day, provides against discrimination, on account of color in public conveyances, business places, &c., carried on by charter or license.

In reply to a communication from Governor Flanders, recommending the removal of the police Jury of the Parish of Orleans, on the charge of corruption, Gen. Hancock says these charges present a case for judicial investigation, and the Courts can afford adequate relief for the wrongs complained of, if proven. He refuses to interfere.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan. 3, P. M.

Cotton active and advanced ¼. Sales of 7,000 bales at 16½@17.

Flour quiet. State $ 5.70@8.85. Southern 10,-50@15.

Wheat active.

Money closed easy. Call, 6@7. Prime discounts 7@9. Gold 1.33⅞.

BALTIMORE, Jan. 3, P. M.

Cotton active and firmer, 16.

Flour active.

Wheat—Red Southern 2.75@2.85; Choice, 3.

Corn steady Oats dull, 72@74

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 3, P. M.

Cotton active and firmer. Prices advanced ¼. Uplands 7¼. Orleans 7¼.

WILMINGTON, Jan. 3, P. M.

Spirits Turpentine firm, 47.

Rosin quiet, 2.15 for No. 2. Tar 1.90.

Cotton active. Middling 15.

NEW YEAR'S FESTIVAL.—We are requested to ask those who have promised contributions of cake, &c., to the New Year's Festival of the ——— Sunday School, to send them in on Monday morning.

NEGRO MAJORITY IN THE SOUTH CAROLINA CONVENTION.—The Marion (S. C.,) *Star* has the following: "In the list of delegates elected we find fifty-four whites and sixty-three negroes. In three districts—Chester, Horry, and Lancaster—all the members elect are blacks, and in several we notice three and even four negroes to one white man. We believe that it is generally conceded by all right-minded and honorable men in Carolina that the Convention was defeated, but that resort was had to skilful manipulation and cooking *a la* Hulbert of the official returns, by which process the military managers have succeeded in figuring up a small majority in favor of the Convention."

RECONSTRUCTION IN THE SUPREME COURT.—We learn that pretty active measures are being taken to bring the constitutionality of the reconstruction acts before the Supreme Court of the United States. The parties moving in the matter claim to have the sympathy of the President, and they have engaged the services of Hon. J. S. Black as one of their counsel. He is at work now preparing his argument, though it is not yet indicated when the matter will be brought up in court.—*Wash. Evening Express.*

THE LAST.—The present Massachusetts Legislature has only one negro in it. Last year there were two. Next year there will be none. Sambo is at a discount even in Massachusetts.

Spriggles says that he sat down to his Christmas dinner where there were seventeen turkey gobblers. Only one of them was cooked.

At a recent dinner party given by a young bride in New York, the table-cloth was ostentatiously sprinkled with rose water from tiny silver watering pots. The *Home Journal* gives the particulars.

GOVERNOR OF VIRGINIA.—The term of office of Governor Pierpont, of Virginia, expires to day, but he will, it is said, hold over until the State Convention consummates its work and orders an election for State officers.—*Norfolk Virginian, Jan. 1.*

ANOTHER GEN. RELIEVED.—Brevet Maj. Gen. A. McD. Cook has been ordered to relieve Brevet Brigadier General S. B. McKenzie, in command bf the sub-district of the Rio Grande. The relieved General is the officer who suppressed the Brownville *Ranchero.*

CONDITION OF THE SOUTH.—It is quite probable that the President will send to Congress, when it re-assembles, a special message on the subject of the destitution in the South, and suggesting some kind of legislation to relieve the suffering there.—The President has received a large amount of evidence from all portions of the South, presenting a state of facts well nigh bordering on anarchy and famine, and demanding, at the hands of the Government or the charitable, prompt and liberal relief.

CONSERVATIVE STATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

FOR THE STATE AT LARGE.

Hon. W. A. Graham, Hillsboro'.
" George Howard, Tarboro'.
" Daniel G. Fowle, Raleigh.
" Thomas Bragg, "
" A. S. Merriman, "
" J. R. McLean, Greensboro'.
" Lewis Hanes, Salisbury.
Gen. Samuel F. Patterson, Patterson.
Robert Strange, Esq., Wilmington.
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F. H. Satterthwaite, Esq., Washington.
Ralph Gorrell, Esq., Greensboro.
Hon. S. J. Person, Wilmington.
" A. T. Davidson, Franklin.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Henry A. Gilliam, Esq., Edenton.
Hon. Jesse R. Stubbs, Williamston.
Col. Wm. F. Martin, Elizabeth City.

SECOND DISTRICT.

George V. Strong, Esq., Goldsboro.
Jno. H. Haughton, Esq., Newbern.
Col. E. D. Hall, Wilmington.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Jno. D. Taylor, Esq., Brunswick Co.
Hon. Thos. S. Ashe, Wadesboro.
Jesse G. Shepherd, Esq., Fayetteville.

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Hon. William Eaton, Jr. Warrenton.
Jos. J. Davis, Esq., Louisburg.
R. C. Badger, Esq., Raleigh.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

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James E. Kerr, Esq., Salisbury.
R. F. Armfield, Esq., Wilkesboro.
Andrew C. Cowles, Esq., Hamptonville.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

L. S. Gash, Esq., Hendersonville.
Col. Jas. R. Love, Webster.
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SPECIAL NOTICES

NEW MARRIAGE GUIDE.

AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN, on Physiological Errors, Abuses and Diseases, incident to Youth and Early Manhood, which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes free of charge.—Address Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa.

Sept 27—44-3m

A Cough, a Cold, or a Sore Throat,

Requires immediate attention, and should be checked. If allowed to continue,

Irritation of the Lungs, a Permanent Throat Disease, or Consumption,

is often the result.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES,

Having a direct influence to the parts, give immediate relief. For Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, Consumptive and Throat Diseases, Troches are used with always good success.

Singers and Public Speakers use them to clear and strengthen the voice.

Obtain only "BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES," and do not take any of the Worthless Imitations that may be offered. SOLD EVERYWHERE.

Oct. 28—63-eod1m

M. ROSENBAUM,

No. 16 Fayetteville St.,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY call the attention of the citizens of Raleigh, and the public in general, to his newly imported stock of GENTS' READY-MADE CLOTHING and GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS; GENTS' and BOYS HATS of the latest styles, together with a large stock of Gent's and Boys BOOTS AND SHOES, of the finest makes. All of which will be sold at prices to suit everybody.

Oct. 7 52-tf

Life Insurance continues to occupy the most serious consideration of the heads of families, who, by the casualties of war, short crops and short price of Cotton, have been deprived of the support they relied upon, in case of death for their dependents; and the question with them is, "Which is the OLDEST, SAFEST, LARGEST, MOST ECONOMICAL and RELIABLE Company represented in North Carolina?" I unhesitatingly assure them that I have indisputable evidence that the CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE Co. is, without doubt, prepared to prove, from the most trustworthy and authentic official reports, that she has a larger amount of assets than all other Companies in this State combined; that for eighteen years she has declared an average of fifty per cent dividend; for thirteen years her interest on investment has exceeded her losses; and her vast business is conducted at a much less expense.

All she makes is shared by the assured. No Stockholder receives the lion's share of the profits, and no Company pays its losses more promptly. Last year (1866) she paid to widows and orphans upwards of a Million of Dollars. Therefore, apply at once to P. F. PESCUD, Agt.

Dec. 14—110-tf Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Select Male school.

WARREN COUNTY, N. C.

THE 6TH SESSION OF THIS SCHOOL WILL commence January, 16th 1868, and continue twenty weeks.

Tuition.

CLASSICS	$25 00
ELEMENTARY BRANCHES	20 00
BOARD (including everything except lights and towels)	50 00

Terms.

One half in advance, the remainder at the close of the Session. No deduction made except in cases of protracted sickness. Pupils are requested to be present at the commencement of the session, for cation healthy; neighborhood pleasant.

Pupils will be met at Littleton Depot if requested. Address

JOHN GRAHAM, Principal, or, Rev. C. M. COOK, Warrenton, N. C.

Dec. 27-2w

COLGATE & CO'S GERMAN ERASIVE SOAP,

THE STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE.

For sale by all Grocers

Oct. 22—65-1m

For Sale.

WE OFFER for sale a very superior IRON LATHE, (swings 24 inches by 9 feet,) with Gearing and Chucks complete, new and in good order, made by the New Haven Mfg. Co.

ALSO, a Daniel's large size PLANER, in good order.

Also SHAFTING and PULLEYS, together with a large amount of bent and damaged shafting.

Also a SMALL PLANER, suitable for a Cabinet Shop. Apply to

HARPER, JONES & CO., Patterson, Caldwell Co., N. C.

Jan. 1—124-3taw2w

FOR SALE.

A GOOD TWO-HORSE WAGON.

Jan. 1—124-tf BRIGGS & DODD

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c. BY WILSON & SHORER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	52c
" Cape Fear	50
" Charlotte	26
" Wadesboro	25
" Wilmington	25½
" Roxboro	25
" Thomasville	25
" Lexington at Graham	22½
" " Lexington	20
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10½
" Washington	12
" Yanceyville	11
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro	27
Miners' and Planters' Bank	35
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	50
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co.	6
Virginia Bank Notes average about	28
South Carolina "	15
Georgia "	25

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c, will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

Oct. 26-2m-3m

Raleigh Money Market.

CORRECTED BY JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., BROKERS, RALEIGH, N. C.

PRICES OF NORTH CAROLINA BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (Gold 25) (Silver 26)	G. B. 48
" Cape Fear	26
" Charlotte	24
" Lexington, at Graham	22½
" Roxborough	50
" Wadesborough	24
" Thomasville	50
" Wilmington	23½
" Commerce	12
" Washington	10
" Fayetteville	9
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	7
Miners' and Planter's Bank	32
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough	24
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	23½
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	50
Greensborough Mutual	5
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina " "	22
Georgia " "	23
Gold	140
Silver	133
Old 6 coupons	42
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	87½
Old Sixes	70
Exchange on New York	¼

PROVISION MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JENKINS & PERRY, GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, FAYETTEVILLE ST., RALEIGH, N. C.

BACON	20@22½
" BALT. & WESTERN	20@00
BEEF ON HOOF	8@9
" NETT	10@20
BUTTER	40@50
COTTON	11@14
CHICKENS, Spring	20@25
" Grown	25@30
CORN	1 25@1 30
COFFEE	25@50
EGGS	20@25
FLOUR	10@17
FODDER	1 25
HERRINGS	65 50@$10
HIDES—Green	10@ pr. lb.
" Dry	12@
HAY	75@1 pr. cwt.
LARD	18@20
MEAL	1 40@1 50
MOLASSES	75
NAILS	7½@10
PEAS—Stock	1 25@0 00
POTATOES—Irish	1 00@1 25
" Sweet	50@0 75
RAGS	4@5
SALT	4 00@4 25
SUGAR	15@35
TALLOW	10
VINEGAR	50@75

REMARKS.

Cotton fluctuating

Flour steady.

Supply of Bacon equal to demand and prices declining.

EDUCATIONAL.

Raleigh Academy.

THE SUBSCRIBER, WITH MR. SAMUEL G. BRYAN, has opened a school in Raleigh, in the building formerly occupied by Mr. Lovejoy, as the Raleigh Academy.

His terms are $30 per session for instruction in English and the Classics, and $25 for instruction in English alone.

One half the tuition money to be paid in advance.

The next session will begin on the 17th of January, 1868.

Board can be obtained in several respectable families at $16 to $20 per month.

Dec. 13—109-3tawtd B. S. MASON.

Henderson Collegiate Institute,

(On the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad)

THE FOURTH SESSION OF THIS INSTITUTION will commence on the 13th JANUARY, 1868.

Boys thoroughly prepared for College or for Business.

TERMS:

Per session of 20 weeks—half in advance; the balance on the 1st March:

Primary Department (currency)	$30 00
Higher English	35 00
Classical	40 00
Incidental Expenses	1 00
Board with the Principal (including Fuel and Lights)	85 00

Each student required to furnish a pair of blankets, a pair of sheets, a pair of pillow cases and his towels.

For Circular, address

FRED. A. FETTER, A. M. Principal.

Dec. 28-3awlm Henderson, N. C.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.—The ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY SEVENTH term of the UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA will begin on Saturday, January 18 1868.

PROF. KERR will fill the chair of Chemistry, Geology and Mineralogy, and competent instruction will be given in the Department of Metaphysics, so that the programme of the Annual Catalogue will be continued until June 1868.

Tuition $50 a Term.

BOARD not more than $15 per month.

For Catalogues, or more particular information, apply to the President of the University.

DOS. D. L. SWAIN, LL. D.

Dec. 30-3t Chapel Hill, N. C.

SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

Rev. DR. LACY, Principal.

WM. S. LACY, Assistant.

The Sixth Session of this School will begin on the 6th of January, 1868 at the room North of the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind.

English branches $25,00

Higher Mathematics and Classics 30,00

Half of the tuition fee required in advance.

Jan. 1—124-2aw4t

SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

A LADIES SCHOOL FOR BOYS AND LADIES will be re-opened on the 17th of January 1868.

Tuition in Primary Department $20,00

" in other English branches and Mathematics 25,00

" in extra 5,00

The next twenty weeks. Payment half in advance.

Jan. 1—124-2aw4t

MOSBY SCHOOL.

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA.

The Third Session of this School will begin on the first Wednesday in September next and end on the last Wednesday in June 1868, consisting of two terms of five months each.

The course of study is designed to prepare boys for the University of Virginia, or any other College, or for the practical business of life.

TERMS: For Board and Tuition, $150 per term. Payable in advance. Music and Drawing at Professor's charges. Washing, Fuel and Lights at actual cost. Each Pupil furnishes his own towels.

For Circulars and other particulars address,

WILSON C. N. CARR, Charlottesville, Va.

JOSEPH PACKARD, Jr., Theo. Seminary, Fairfax Co., Va., Principals.

REFERENCES: The Faculty of the University of Va.

July 17-29-tf

1868. NEW ARRANGEMENT 1868.

FOR THE

SENTINEL.

Published in the City of Raleigh, N. C.,

Daily, Semi Weekly and Weekly.

William E. Pell, Editors.
Sexton Gales,

In view of the scarcity of money, and the severity of the times, the Proprietor of the SENTINEL has determined to reduce the terms of the paper, to commence after the 31st. DECEMBER, next, and to make such improvements in its general character as will commend it to the patronage of an enlightened public.

In POLITICS it will be thoroughly Conservative, advocating, at all times:

A strict observance of the Constitution of the United States, and the harmonious Union of equal States;

Obedience to law and the enforcement of order;

The supremacy of the civil over the military, in time of peace;

The equality of the three co-ordinate branches of the government;

The sovereignty of the States over their own internal affairs, in strict conformity to the Constitution;

The maintenance of freedom and justice to all, without distinction of color, but the supremacy of the white race as the governing class;

Opposition to Radicalism in all its phases.

As a NEWS journal, it shall be equal to any.—The principal markets will be regularly published.

Its LITERARY character shall be maintained and improved, by contributions from our best writers.

Finally, the SENTINEL will seek to be the special promoter of the educational, moral and economical interests of the people of North Carolina.

Terms:

Daily Sentinel, for one year	$8 00
" " six months	4 00
" " three months	2 00
Semi-Weekly Sentinel, for one year	4 00
" " six months	2 00
" " three months	1 00
Weekly " for one year	2 00
" " six months	1 00

All subscriptions strictly cash in advance.

As an advertising medium, the SENTINEL is equal to any in the State. Terms moderate.

☞ We ask every Conservative in the State to become our Agent to extend the circulation of the SENTINEL. The events of 1868 will be exciting and important. The WEEKLY SENTINEL should be in the hands of the great body of the people. The terms are such as to bring it within the reach of all able to pay for it.

W. E. PELL,

Raleigh, Dec. 24th, 1867. Proprietor

MISCELLANEOUS.

Agents Wanted For The GRAY JACKETS,

AND HOW THEY LIVED, FOUGHT AND DIED FOR DIXIE.

WITH

Incidents and Sketches of Life in the Confederacy.

Comprising Narratives of Personal Adventure, Army Life, Naval Adventure, Home Life, Partisan Daring, Life in the Camp, Field and Hospital, Together with the Songs, Ballads, Anecdotes, and Humorous Incidents of the War for Southern Independence.

There is a certain portion of the war that will never go into the regular histories, nor be embellished in romance or poetry, which is a real part of it, and will, if preserved, convey to succeeding generations a better idea of the spirit of the conflict than many dry reports or careful narratives of events, and this part may be called the gossip, the fun, the pathos of the war. This illustrates the character of the leaders, the humor of the soldiers, the devotion of women, the bravery of men, the pluck of our heroes, the romance and hardships of the service.

The Valiant and Brave Hearted, the Picturesque and Dramatic, the Witty and Marvelous, the Tender and Pathetic, and the whole Panorama of the War are here thrillingly portrayed in a masterly manner, at once historical and romantic, rendering it the most ample, unique, brilliant and readable book that the war has called forth.

Amusement as well as instruction may be found in every page, as graphic detail, brilliant wit, and authentic history, are skillfully interwoven in this work of literary art.

Send for Circulars and see our terms, and full description of the work.

Address, JONES BROTHERS & CO.

Dec. 10— Richmond, Va.

JOHN T. DEWEESE,

Attorney at Law and Register in Bankruptcy,

WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS except the Bankrupt Court.

Office in the *Standard* building.

Raleigh, Dec. 20—115-3m

COTTON AND STOCK.

Several good Cotton, Stock and Grain Farms for rent or lease. Apply to

T. H. ATKINSON,

Dec. 13—109-4wkwlm Boon Hill, N. C.

EDUCATIONAL.

Select Boarding and Day School,

HILLSBORO, N. C.

THE SPRING TERM OF THE MISSES NASH and MISS KOLLOCK'S School will commence February 7th 1868, and close June 26th, (twenty-y weeks.) Circulars forwarded on application.

Nov 20—3m

BINGHAM SCHOOL,

Mebanesville, N. C.

THE SPRING TERM of the Session of 1868 begins March 4th.

Course of Instruction:—Classical, Mathematical and Commercial.

Address

Dec. 21—115-1m Col. WM. BINGHAM.

Concord Female College.

THE NEXT SESSION will commence on the first Monday of January, 1868.

It will continue SIX, instead of FIVE months.

Tuition and Board, WITH WASHING, will be $135, half in advance.

Each boarder will furnish her own lights and towels, and also a pair of sheets and pillow-cases.

Music, Drawing, French and Latin, extra.

Address J. M. M. CALDWELL,

Nov. 13-84-cod2m Statesville, N. C.

LOUISBURG MALE ACADEMY.

M. S. DAVIS, A. M., } Principals.
H. E. SHEPHERD, Univ. Va. }

THE SPRING SESSION will begin on the SECOND MONDAY IN JANUARY, 1868, and continue twenty-one weeks.

TERMS PER SESSION:

Board with the Principals (half in advance,)	$75.00
English Tuition,	20.00
Latin, Greek and French, each, extra,	5.00

Circulars sent on application.

Dec. 20—114-tJan10

Wake Forest College.

THE SPRING TERM opens on the 29th day of January, and closes on the second Thursday in June.

Tuition per session of five months, in Collegiate Course, $35

Tuition, in Preparatory School, 20

Room rent and servant's hire (each) 3

Board (table fare) per week $2.50 to 3

Washing and fuel are had on reasonable terms.

Apply for Catalogue to

W. ROYALL,

Dec. 16—111-dawaw2m Sec. Faculty.

WILSON SCHOOL,

Melville, Alamance County, N. C.

ESTABLISHED IN 1851.

THE NEXT SESSION commences January 20, 1868. Circulars sent on application to

Dr. JOHN WILSON.

Dec. 6—103.aw3t&w3t

Davenport Female College.

Lenoir, North Carolina.

RE-ORGANIZED, RE-FITTED, AND RE-FURNISHED.

IF YOU WISH TO EDUCATE YOUR DAUGHters at an excellent school, conducted by competent Teachers, in a healthy quiet place, amid sublime mountain scenery, and at astonishingly low rates, send them, on or before the 3rd of February, 1868, to the above Institution. It bids fair to enjoy a career of unprecedented success and usefulness.

Board and Tuition for twenty weeks, $77,00.

Apply for a Circular to

REV. SAMUEL LANDER, A. M., President.

Dec. 20—114-wkawtmar1

NORTH CAROLINA

Military and Polytechnic Academy.

THE NINTH ANNUAL SESSION OF THIS INstitution will commence on Wednesday, February 5th, 1868.

Besides the regular course of Science and Languages, and the Commercial Course, it offers to the public the advantages of a special course of Civil Engineering of the most complete description. Circulars can be obtained from

GEN'L. D. H. COLSTON, Sup't.

Hillsboro' N. C.

Application for admission should be made early.

Dec. 20—114-tf

SCHOOL NOTICE.

THE SECOND SESSION OF MRS. A. M. GORMAN'S SCHOOL for Girls and Boys, will commence on the second Monday in January.

Her experience and educational training make her confident that her untiring efforts to please her patrons, and diligently to instruct the pupils committed to her care, will be entirely satisfactory.

TERMS:—Fifteen dollars per session of five months—one half to be paid invariably in advance.

Dec 24—2w

Kittrell's Springs Female College,

GRANVILLE COUNTY, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will open the second Wednesday in February, 1868.

The location is unsurpassed for health and accessibility.

During the past session, in a family of nearly two hundred, there has scarcely been a case of sickness. The health of many invalid young ladies has been thoroughly restored by the celebrated mineral water found here and they have pursued their studies with entire success.

We are immediately on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, within less than a half mile of Kittrell's Depot, and in telegraphic communication with all parts of the country.

Every facility is afforded for the most thorough and practical education.

The Faculty is composed of five male Professors and seven lady Teachers.

Everything is new. Our musical instruments, including a Piano Organ, Harp and Guitar are of the best quality.

Special attention paid to thoroughness in the English Course.

TERMS & DETAILS AND ACCOMMODATION

DAILY SENTINEL.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4 1868

For the Sentinel.

Messrs. Editors:—Though the following little poem pertains more particularly to Christmas, it seems not unsuited to the opening days of the New Year, also, especially when they are ushered in by such severe weather as we are experiencing. May it not suggest to those friends, whose love for the children has induced them to plan a Christmas tree, that the same amount, expended for the "homeless little ones," would carry gladness to many who are now suffering?

Last night beside the wood fire, I dreamed of little Fan,
Till through my dream her footsteps, like fairy echoes ran,
And I heard her clear voice singing, "to-morrow, Rosy dear,
And then one more to-morrow, and Christmas will be here."

So dreaming by the fire light of what I could not see,
There slid right down the chimney a visitor to me;
First came a pair of snow shoes, a knee and doublet gay,
And then a merry wrinkled face, a queue both long and gray,

Till by the peaked hat crown and by the sturdy pack,
Which, folded in a bear skin, he wore upon his back,
And by the thong of deer hide, that bound his Lapland shoe,
And by his joyful greeting, old Santa Claus I knew.

I set for him a little chair, good cheer before him spread,
Strong waters out of Holland and old wine very red,
A pudding made in Nuremberg an English Christmas pie,
And a pipe of old tobacco, but nothing caught his eye.

He looked out at the snow storm, and sadly looked at me,
And I said, Good father Santa Claus, what can the matter be?"
Then he heaved a great sigh slowly, and said, as if he cried,
"Ah! Rosy dear, another day will bring the Christmas tide?

"I have a hundred darlings who always wait for me,
"And I have a host of children, whose eyes I never see,
"They haven't any chimneys to hang their stockings in,
"Because they have no fires to burn, in homes of shame and sin.

"Nor have they any stockings, thro' the snow and sleet to wear,
"Their little feet are colder than the pavement cold and bare,
"I cannot reach these children, their Christmas never comes,
"They have no friends nor comforts; they have not even homes.

"What if the happy faces that shining wait for me,
"Could see the homeless little ones, that I must never see?
"I'm sure the lonely children would have a Christmas too,
"The happy ones would do for them, what I can never do.

"Go tell it to the children, go quickly, Rosy dear,
"And tell them every stocking shall be taller every year,
"If only with the lonely, the desolate and poor
"They share the Christmas blessings I scatter at their door."

So I woke up from dreaming, and Santa Claus was gone;
But I wrote down his message and sitting there alone,
I thought about the lonely hearts, and faces pale and worn,
That never knew the happiness which comes on Christmas morn.

Ah! darlings of old Santa Claus, all these are children too,
Go find their poor old homes, and make them share with you.
They are Christ's little children, their angels see His face,
And out of Heaven He calls you, to stand in His own place.

Go feed and clothe His little ones, and like the angels fair,
Sing load your Christmas carol, and warm the frosty air,
"Glory to God in Heaven, good will and love to men,
And peace on earth forever, for Christ has come again."

[From the Wilmington Journal.]

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

GENTLEMEN:—In compliance with my promise made to you some days ago, to give you such information as I could obtain on the subject of the cultivation of fruits and vegetables, I send you the enclosed letter which I this morning received from Mr. Jos. S. Cannon, of Portsmouth, Va., a gentleman well and favorably known in this State, who is now engaged in the cultivation of grapes and vegetables at Portsmouth, Va.

His experience and otherwise acquired information on the subject of "Truck Farming" and "Vine Dressing" is invaluable, and I hope to hear from him occasionally in future on this subject.

You can do this community no greater service than to give his letter entire in your columns.

I will add in this connection that this Railway Company is ready with every facility to transport any reasonable quantity of early (or late) "Truck" and fruit to the markets of the North.

A large number of new freight cars, with doors arranged for ventilation, will, together with the new method of putting up vegetables—mentioned by Mr. Cannon, in boxes—insure the entire freshness of them in market, and within twenty-four hours after they reach the Railway station.

If, in all the world, there was an especial adaptation of climate, soil and facilities for transportation combined to enable man to reap fully the fruits of his labor, this portion of Carolina seems to me to be the place.

Respectfully yours,
S. L. FREMONT.

PORTSMOUTH, Va., Dec. 25th, 1867.

COL. S. L. FREMONT:

Dear Sir:—I received your letter several days since, but concluded to hear the views of several vegetable raisers, and several vegetable commission men, before I answered you.

The truckers prefer a light, dry, warm soil. Their crop is over too early to be injured by drought, and they wish land not subject to be damaged by wet.

Guano and stable manure are most used, but lime ashes, bonedust, compost and other manures are very useful.

Peas are sowed in drills four or five inches wide, so that they hold each other up, and sticks are not needed. They are not much injured by cold. They are shipped in old flour barrels, which are bored full of large auger holes, and have the top head of common cotton cloth for ventilation. The first go from here May 8th., and bring $20 a barrel in the pod. Their cultivation is not expensive, and the crop is very profitable.

Potatoes are raised in the usual way, except the ridge is smaller and flatter than in Carolina—they are covered by two furrows of an ordinary one horse plow only. They are shipped in the same manner, in barrels, as the pea. The first go from here May 18, and sell for $8 per barrel.

Tomatoes are sowed in a hot bed under glass, just as ladies often raise early plants. When six to ten inches high they are planted exactly the usual way. The days before ripening they are gathered into one bushel boxes, nailed up with a slat top for ventilation. The first go from here June 25th, and bring $18 per bushel.

Cucumbers, Cantelopes, and Onions are likewise very profitable crops, and will bear transportation.

The truckers say the lands on your roads offer the greatest inducement for their business.

Their calculation is on this basis: every ten miles South is one day earlier in production. Norfolk is the most Southern point of general supply of early vegetables, any place of daily communication that can produce vegetables seven days earlier than Norfolk, will get all the high prices for the articles they supply. Hence they say any place sixty or seventy miles South of here can be relied on for taking all the high prices from Norfolk.

A Mr. Cherry raises peas, potatoes, tomatoes and peaches at Edenton. Mr. Howard here, who ships them for him, says he is always eight to ten days earlier than Norfolk, and always gets the highest prices.

Peach trees are planted twenty feet apart, and cut off two feet above the ground when planted, to make them branch low.

Scuppernong Vines are best planted 30 feet apart, which is 50 vines to an acre.—We can supply very large quantities of all the vines in our catalogue, and when in quantities at much lower rates than set down therein, in consequence of change of money matters.

Baird & Roper, who have a barrel factory here to make 50 cent barrels for the truckers, have invented a box which, from the excellence of its ventilation, the vegetable shippers say, will enable men on your road to send their articles to market in a very fresh state: in addition, they say the boxes are sold cheaper than the barrels, can be shipped down your road in bulk and the boxes put together by any farmer, while the barrels, if shipped in bulk, could not be put up except by a cooper.

I hope to be in Wilmington in a few days, when we can converse on this subject.

If at any time you wish further information on these subjects, please let me know, and I will try to serve you with pleasure, as well for the interest I feel in the matter as for the many obligations I am under to you.

Yours truly.
JOS. S. CANNON.

HARDWARE &C.

BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALERS IN

HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,

IRON, STEEL,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
CARRIAGE MATERIAL,
PAINTS, VARNISHES,
COLORS, OILS,
GLUE AND GLASS.

ALSO

Agents for the sale of
Burr and Esopus Mill Stones,
Bolting Cloth,
India Rubber and Leather Belting,
Circular Saws, Iron Verandahs,
Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Work.

☞ *Two doors below Southern Express Office.*

Nov. 7—79-tf

1867. FALL TRADE. 1867.

WE ARE OFFERING TO OUR CUSTOMERS a commanding stock of
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,
CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
COOKING AND HEATING STOVES,
PAINTS AND WINDOW GLASS,
NAILS, IRON AND STEEL.
ALSO
1 Bed Chamber *Commode.*

J. BROWN.
With Hart & Lewis,
44 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.
Nov. 6—78-tf

No. 44 Fayetteville Street.

A FRESH SUPPLY of Sun Burners and Chimneys.
ALSO
Framed Wood Saws.
ALSO
Butcher's Saws.
ALSO
Best Kerosene Oil.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 2—tf With Hart & Lewis.

SOMETHING NEW.

Sun Burners for Kerosene Lamps.
ALSO
Chimneys for the same—a new article.
ALSO
Aurora Burners and Chimneys
ALSO
Cast Iron Fire Backs.

J. BROWN,
Nov. 27—tf With Hart & Lewis.

1867. FALL TRADE. 1867.

WHITE LEAD, in 25 pound cans.
Spirits Turpentine, by the barrel or retail.
Coach Body and Brown Japan Varnish.
ALSO
Paints for Coach Making, in small tin boxes,

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Oct. 18—tf For Hart & Lewis.

1867. FALL TRADE. 1867.

CHEAP LIGHT.

SUPERIOR KEROSENE OIL.

Lamps of all kinds, Lamp Chimneys, and Wicks. Oil Cans.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Sept. 21—39-tf With Hart & Lewis.

FOR SALE,

AT 44 FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

WELSH AND OTHER SWEEDS Iron. Refined Wagon and Buggy Tire.—Cast and Blister Steel.
ALSO
Hollow Ware and Wagon Boxes.
ALSO
Cut and Wrought nails.

J. BROWN.
Dec. 28-tf With Hart & Lewis.

More Light.

TO HAND, a large assortment of Kerosene Lamps, Chimneys and Burners. Best Kerosene Oil
ALSO
One 16 inch Mammoth Coal Stove, with fender in fire pan.

NOTICE.

We are prepared to furnish Stove Pipe in any quantity, put up Stoves, and do any kind of work in the Tin and Sheet-iron line, at our manufactory, No. 44 Fayetteville Street. Call and try our workmen.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 11—tf With Hart & Lewis.

No, 44 Fayetteville Street.

6 dozen Axle Grease,
50 Kegs Nails, assorted,
Black-Smiths' Anvils, Vices and Hammers,
Builders' Materials.
Also a large stock Cook Stoves.

J. BROWN,
With Hart & Lewis.
Raleigh, Oct. 3, 1867.

1867. FALL TRADE. 1867.

HOLLOW WARE, ANDIRONS, SPICE MORTARS, Lined Stew Pans, Climax Furnaces, Lined Muselin Kettles, Griddles and Grid-Irons, English Wafer and Waffle Irons.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Oct. 31—tf With Hart & Lewis.

JUST RECEIVED.

A BEAUTIFUL LOT OF SHIRT STUDS AND Sleeve Buttons.

T. V. MOSS,
Dec 24 2 doors above the Market

DRY GOODS.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO'S

VERY LATEST.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS. Best stock we ever offered.
Dec 6—tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

MEN'S WEAR! BOYS' WEAR!
A full and complete stock.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec. 6—tf

TRIMMINGS, BUTTONS, VELVETS, &c.
A new stock, and very complete.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec. 6—tf

FLOOR OIL CLOTHS, CARPETINGS AND Rugs. From 4-4 to 24-4.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec 6—tf

HOUSE FURNISHING DRY GOODS.
Linens, Towelings, Damasks, Drugget, &c.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec. 6—tf

HATS, HATS HATS.
The largest stock in the City. We give particular attention to this.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec 6—tf

PRINTS, PRINTS, PRINTS.
A superb stock, at exceedingly low prices.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec. 6—tf

LINSEYS & BED TICKING.
Cheap at
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO'S.
Dec 6—tf

BLEACHED AND UNBLEACHED DOMESTics, Sheetings, Shirtings and Family Long Cloths, at
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO'S.
Dec 6—tf

BOOTS AND SHOES.
70 Cases Men's Shoes and Boots.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec 6—tf

INDIA RUBBER HIGH-TOP BOOTS & SHOES.
For Ladies, Misses and Men. Something new in this market
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec 6—tf

CLOAKS, SHAWLS, &c.
Real Cashmere, Bistori, Plaid, &c.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Dec 6—tf

IN FACT, NOW IS YOUR TIME TO LAY IN A large amount of goods for a little money.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Raleigh, Dec. 6—103-tf

LOOK OUT FOR BARGAINS,
AT
S. H. & W. J. YOUNG'S!

YOU MAY FIND
NEW GOODS
Just Received at LOW PRICES.
Our friends shall have Goods as cheap as they can be bought at any other House.

BARGAINS WILL BE GIVEN:
SUCH AS **PRINTS** AT 12½ TO 15;
And all DRESS GOODS in proportion
A good stock of Goods for Boys and Men: N. C. CASSIMERES and JEANS, &c.,
At the old stand of
S. H. YOUNG.
Nov 27—96-tf

FOR THE FALL TRADE.
Just received, a lot of ROCK ISLAND CASSIMERES AND JEANS, (North Carolina manufacture.)
Also, a small lot PRINTS, 4-4 Brown SHEETINGS, WHITE FLANNEL, &c.
Aug. 31—71-tf S. H. & W. J. YOUNG.

FAMILY GROCERS.

Choice Hams!

I HAVE in store a lot of very nice Hams, (something that I can recommend to my customers.) Also prime Western Sides, Shoulders and Breasts, all of which I am selling at a price reduced in proportion to the decline in the Northern Markets.
DOUGLAS BELL.
Dec. 11—107 tf

Genuine Peruvian Guano.

A SMALL LOT at R. & G. R. R. Depot, which I will close out at a reasonable price.
Dec. 11—107-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Refined Family Lard.

PUT UP in Buckets containing 20 lbs., and in Tins containing 10 lbs. Another lot to-day arriving at my store, on Market Square.
Dec. 11—106-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FIRST OF THE SEASON!!

☞ NO. 1 FAMILY MACKEREL, ☜
Just received and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.
Oct. 3, 1867. Market Square.

HOT BUCKWHEAT CAKES!!!
SUPERIOR BUCKWHEAT FLOUR.
ALSO
RICH GOSHEN BUTTER,
Extra Golden Syrup and Choice Molasses,
The very article needed with
HOT BUCKWHEAT CAKES.
Just received and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.
Nov. 27—96-tf Market Square.

HOUSEKEEPERS!
ARE YOU IN WANT OF
DELICIOUS TEAS,
Prime Laguyra and Rio Coffees,
The real old Gov't Java Coffee,
Baltimore Refined Sugars,
Pine Apple Cheese,
A very nice Ham,
Beef Tongues,
and
Elegant Goshen Butter!
Then call at my Store on Market Square.
Oct. 17—61-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN, CORN, CORN.—TWO HUNDRED bushels prime CORN, just received and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.
Dec. 27-tf Market Square.

WHITE ASH COAL.—A SMALL LOT of COAL, suitable for Stove or Grate, is to-day received by
DOUGLAS BELL.
Dec. 27-tf Market Square.

NEW FAMILY BUCKWHEAT, in packages to suit families, for sale by
Dec. 17—112-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

LARD! LARD!
Family Refined Lard, in 25 lb. buckets.
" " " " 10 " tins.
" " " " 100 " kegs.
For sale by
Dec. 17—112-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME YELLOW BUTTER, selected in New York especially for my retail trade, just received by
DOUGLAS BELL.
Dec. 17—112-tf

BOOK STORES.

ALFRED WILLIAMS, C. W. LAMBETH.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
No. 40 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.
Book Sellers and Stationers,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
SCHOOL BOOKS,
STANDARD AND MISCELLANEOUS WORKS,
MASONIC BOOKS, JEWELS, REGALIA;
BOOKS ON STOCK AND AGRICULTURE; STATIONERY; PRINTING AND WRAPPING
PAPER; PRINTERS
SUPPLIES;
SCHOOL AND OFFICE REQUISITES;
ALBUMS;
PERFUMERY,
FANCY ARTICLES, &c.

We are now receiving new supplies, and will be constantly making such additions to our Stock as will enable us to furnish every article usually kept in a first class Book Store.

Our facilities are such as to enable us to furnish in a very few days, any article not on hand, and all orders will have our prompt attention.

Our business will be conducted on the cash system, and every article sold at the very lowest prices.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH.
Raleigh, April 9-207-tf

Turner's N. C. Almanac for 1868.

WE SHALL PUBLISH, in a few days, the **SECOND EDITION** of the above Almanac.

We have reduced the price to $5 per hundred, or $50 per thousand.

Send your orders to
WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Booksellers and Stationers.
Raleigh, Oct. 24—67-tf

Magazines and Illustrated Newspapers.

RECEIVED WEEKLY, and for sale at the lowest prices, the popular Magazines and illustrated newspapers of the day.

JAS H. ENNISS,
Nov. 15—86-tf Bookseller.

CONGRESS TIE ENVELOPES.
For sale by
J. H. ENNISS,
Oct. 17—61-tf N. C. Book Store.

CLOTHING HOUSE.

R. B. ANDREWS & CO.
Invite attention to their
FALL AND WINTER STOCK
OF
Gentlemen's, Youth's and Boys'
CLOTHING
AND
FURNISHING GOODS.
20 Fayetteville St., opposite Tucker Hall,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Nov. 13—84-tf

JUST RECEIVED.
FINE BLACK DRESS SUITS.
MADE FROM SUPERIOR FRENCH CLOTHS, Cut, Trimmed and made as well as the best Merchant Tailor's ordered work, at a saving of from FIFTEEN to TWENTY DOLLARS a suit,—worth saving in these times.
FINE CLOTH SACKS,
FINE BEAVER SACKS,
Silk-Mixed Business Suits,
gotten up in our best style, at prices to suit the times.
A fine variety of FINE DRESS SHIRTS always on hand, at
R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S,
Gents' Furnishing Store,
Oct. 16—69-tf Opposite Tucker Hall

HATS! HATS! HATS!
All the latest styles can be found at
R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S
Gent's Outfitting Rooms,
Nov. 13—84-tf Opposite Tucker Hall.

JUST RECEIVED,
SOLE LEATHER TRUNKS,
SOLE LEATHER VALISES,
MOROCCO AND LEATHER TRAVELING BAGS, in great variety,
At R. B. ANDREWS & Co's
GENT'S FURNISHING ROOMS,
Nov. 13—84-tf Opposite Tucker Hall.

MISCELLANEOUS.

GUILFORD LAND AGENCY OF NORTH CAROLINA,

LANDHOLDERS WHO WISH TO SELL
Agricultural or Mineral Lands, Water Powers, Mills, Town Lots, or Real Estate
of any kind, will find it to their advantage to place their property in our hands for sale.

We have great facilities for procuring purchasers for all such property.

For information, address
JNO. B. GRETTER,
General Agent,
Greensboro', N. C.
Or PHIL THIEM, Agent, Raleigh, N. C.
Oct. 31—72-f

Gunny Bagging and Rope at Very Low Figures.

I DESIRE SPECIALLY TO CALL THE ATTENTION of Planters to my large stock of cheap Gunny Bagging and Rope:
5,000 yds Gunny Bagging at 25 cts per yard.
50 coils of Rope, at 10 cts. per pound Cut to suit purchasers. Call soon or you lose the chance.
W. ROBERT ANDREWS,
Grocer and Commission Merchant,
No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh
☞ Special attention paid to the sale and purchase of produce.
Nov. 28—97-tf

A CHANCE TO HAVE YOUR
OLD FURNITURE REPAIRED AND RENOVATED.

HAVING OBTAINED THE SERVICES OF A No. 1 Upholsterer, we are prepared to do all kinds of UPHOLSTERING, with neatness and dispatch. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Old Mattresses renovated and made over

Furniture of all kinds repaired and varnished and re-upholstered, and any thing in our line made to order promptly.

W. H. MORRISS & CO.
April 29-224-tf 18 Fayetteville St.

For Rent.

A DESIRABLE TWO STORY DWELLING House, for next year, in the Western part of the City. It contains six large rooms, conveniently arranged, &c. A large and commodious Kitchen, out-houses, and a most excellent Well of water on the premises. Also a large and productive Garden, containing one acre of ground.

The house can be rented, furnished or unfurnished, to desirable parties. Apply to
Nov. 18—87-tf Mrs. A. M. GORMAN.

SENTINEL OFFICE

JOB PRINTING.

OUR FRIENDS IN THE CITY OR COUNTRY, desiring Sheriffs' Clerks or Constables' Blanks,
CARDS, BOOKS, PAMPHLETS,
or other printing, done, will please send in their orders.

They will be neatly executed and done promptly, and on the lowest terms.

We expect soon to have our office supplied with the necessary material to execute the orders of our friends in every species of Job Printing.

Sept. 27—tf WM. E. PELL, Proprietor.

LIFE INSURANCE.

[From the Insurance Monitor and Wall Street Review, New York.]

A Well-deserved Success.—The Equitable Life Insurance Company.

The approaching demolition of seven buildings, consisting of that almost immemorial landmark, "Old Guerrin's," the less ancient "Standinger's," and the present office-building of the American Express Company, on the Southeast corner of Broadway and Cedar street, together with three adjoining buildings on the latter street, is attributable to that modern insurance giant, the Equitable Life. These seven buildings are all to be replaced by one, six stories in height, including basement, and having a frontage of 86 feet 9 inches on Broadway, and one hundred and thirty-seven feet four inches on Cedar street. A number of the first architects in the country are engaged in perfecting plans for the structure, so as to make it in style, accommodation, and convenience, superior to any other building of the kind yet erected.

The building will, however, not only be made to accommodate the Company, but so arranged that the rental of such part as is not occupied by them will return an interest on the investment.—The magnitude and surpassing growth of the Equitable Life not only justify this solid investment, but render it both expedient and necessary. Although this Company has been only eight years in business, its policies issued during its eighth year covered an insurance amounting to over thirty-five millions of dollars. The total sum assured by it up to the present date approaches 100 000,000; its accumulations have run up to 5,000,000; its annual income to three million, and will in the ensuing year doubtless expand to five million dollars.

For this rapid increase and substantial success there are abundant and most satisfactory reasons. They are found in the numerous solid advantages the Company affords. In the fact that it is purely mutual, and that all its profits go to the insured on the first of February, every year, at which time a large dividend has been regularly paid, amounting last year to six hundred thousand dollars. Its mode of applying dividends so as to accommodate them to the circumstances of the policy holders, is unequalled for the variety of the advantages it offers.

The Equitable has been enabled to deal thus liberally with its insured in consequence of the prosperity of its business and the thriftiness of its management. The percentage of its "total out go," compared with its cash premium receipts, was less in 1866 than that of any older Company. Its policies average larger in amount than those of any rival institution. It insures on a single life any sum from $250 to $25,000, and issues all the most desirable non-forfeiting policies. All its policies are, however, comparatively new, and it is therefore carrying but few impaired lives. Its percentage of losses, to amount at risk, which is much less than that of older Companies, establish this fact. The Equitable is, indeed, full of vitality and progressive strength, and is regarded as the most successful and—taking into consideration its age—the largest Life Insurance Company in the world.

NEW MOVEMENT IN LIFE INSURANCE.

We learn that some of the cash companies of this City have decided to adopt a uniform scale of premiums to take effect after the close of the present year, with a view to greater simplicity and uniformity in their business. These rates have been carefully deduced from American experience, and will be more accurate and satisfactory than those hitherto used, which were based upon English statistics. The Mutual, Equitable, Washington, Widows and Orphans, Standard, and one or two other companies, have entered into this desirable arrangement. We learn also that these companies have decided to establish a system by which their rejections and other points relating to medical examination and statistics, will be made known to each other and mutual benefit derived. The contribution plan of dividend has been adopted by the companies named.

There are many other points in life insurance, both theoretical and practical, worthy which companies conducted upon the general principles can unite for mutual aid and advantage, and yet preserve their individual idiosyncrasies and independence in all other respects. Such we learn, is the leading idea governing the proposed union which cannot fail to be attended with favorable results.

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO.,
Dec. 11 General Agts., Charlotte, N. C.

NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS.

GARRETT, YOUNG, SCOTT & CO.
No. 33 Warren and 29 Murray Sts.,
NEW YORK.
SUCCESSORS
ARCHIBALD YOUNG, GARRETT & Co.
OF NEW YORK,
AND
SPENCER SCOTT & CO.,
OF NEWARK, N. J.

Extensive Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in
MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING.

C. W. GARRETT, A. S SHAFER,
EBEN YOUNG, A. L. SCOTT,
SPENCER SCOTT, F. M. GARRETT.
May 15-1867

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
NO. 24 EXCHANGE PLACE,
New York.
Sept. 28—45-tf

BENJAMIN ROBINSON,
[LATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.]
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
37 Nassau Street,
NEW YORK.

Associated with ROGER A. PRYOR, Esq., formerly of Virginia, will attend, thoroughly and promptly, to all business committed to his management.
Aug. 24, 1867—15-1y

BALTIMORE ADVERTISENTS.

POOLE & HUNT,
Baltimore,
MANUFACTURERS OF
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY
Steam Engines and Boilers,
STEAM FIRE ENGINES,
LEFFEL'S PATENT AMERICAN DOUBLE
TURBINE WATER-WHEEL, SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, PORTABLE GRIST MILLS.
ROBERTS' BURR REGULATOR,
Flouring Mill Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers.
mar 29-198.

COLLINS & HEATH,
23 LIGHT STREET, BALTIMORE, Md.
"OLD MARYLAND WORKS."

Plumbing,	Mount Vernon Cook Stove,
Sheet Lead,	Patapsco Coal,
Lead Pipe,	Roger Williams's, Universe Cook,
Iron Pipe,	Beebe Range,
Terra Cotta Pipe,	European Range,
Brass Cocks,	Magee Range,
Plated Cocks,	Spence Range,
Iron, Lead and Zinc Bath Tubs,	Emerald Range,
Tin Bath Tubs with Heaters,	Hayward, Bartlett & Co's Portable Furnaces,
Water Closets,	Magee Furnaces, Portable and Brick,
Iron and China Basins,	Parlor, Church and Stoves in great variety.
Hydrants,	All the different styles
Pumps,	of Grates,
Rams, Fountains,	High Up and Low
Water Wheels	Down Portable
Garden Vases,	Grates, &c.,
Water-Coolers,	
Refrigerators, &c.	

Which will be sold as low as can be had in the city.
April 8-206-1y

PHŒNIX MUTUAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

EDSON FESSENDEN, President; | JAMES F. BURNS, Secretary.

IN PRESENTING THE CLAIMS OF THE **PHŒNIX MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY**, to the people of North Carolina, the Agent invites their attention to the following statements:—

1. It is a Mutual Company, the profits being divided among the insured.
2. Its insured are allowed to travel and reside in any part of the United States and Europe, at all seasons of the year.
3. Its dividends have averaged 50 per cent yearly, and are payable on the amount of premium paid by the insured.
4. Its policies are all NON-FORFEITING.
5. Its losses have been met by the annual interest received alone, and a surplus of interest left over to swell the general fund belonging to the insured.
6. It has paid over $300,000 of losses, and NEVER CONTESTED A CLAIM.
7. Its rates of assurance are as cheap as any Company doing a SAFE business.
8. IT WILL NOT INSURE AN UNSOUND LIFE.
9. One half the premium will be received in the note of the insured, which note, in case of death, is NEVER deducted from the face of the policy.
10. IT HAS NO CONNECTION WITH FIRE INSURANCE.

Relative character of the Companies operating in North Carolina, as to their Assets and Liabilities, taken from the New York Insurance Report for the year 1867, which is the last report—showing how much of Assets each Company has to meet each dollar of Liability:

PHŒNIX MUTUAL	$1 74
ÆTNA	1 31
BROOKLYN	1 12
CONNECTICUT MUTUAL	1 65
EQUITABLE	1 34
MANHATTAN	1 42

The PHŒNIX MUTUAL offers peculiar inducements to citizens of the Southern States—its regulations with regard to residence and travel being almost unrestricted.
These statements are made from impartial reports in the hands of the Agents of the Company.
Principal Office, HARTFORD, CONN.
For further information, apply to the Travelling Agents, or to
WILLIAM H. BAGLEY,
General Agent for North Carolina,
Jan. 1—124-3m Raleigh, N. C.

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ISSUES POLICIES OF ALL KINDS, LIFE AND ENDOWMENT.
ABSOLUTELY NO RESTRICTION UPON TRAVEL OR RESIDENCE!
DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.
ALL POLICIES POSITIVELY NON-FORFEITABLE.
☞ Part of the premium loaned, and *no loan or premium note is a lien or claim* on the policy in case of death after the second year. ☜

THIS COMPANY OFFERS PECULIAR ADVANTAGES TO THE SOUTHERN PEOPLE. IT IS the most
LIBERAL COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES.
Its rates being lower than those of other Companies.
Office, No. 141 Broadway, New York City.
WM. M. COLE, Secretary. | CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, Pres.
Information gladly furnished in detail, by
A. W. LAWRENCE,
General Agent for the State of North Carolina.
Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 23—116-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

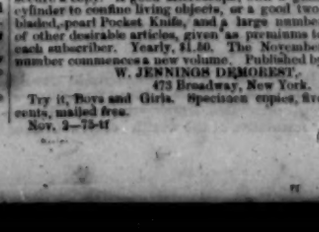
THE
AMERICAN BITTERS.
The Great Southern Tonic,
AND THE MOST PALATABLE STOMACHIC EVER USED,

FOR THE CURE OF DYSPEPSIA, DISORDERed Digestion, Flatulency, Sluggish Circulation of the Blood, Bilious Complaints arising from a morbid condition of the Stomach and Bowels. An Elegant Tonic in debilitated states of the Digestive Organs, or of the system generally.—For the loss of appetite it is the most wholesome and effectual Tonic in the world. It strengthens nature and enables the system to triumph over disease. In wakefulness attended with tremors and general nervous derangement, it is peculiarly adapted, giving strength and tone to the nerves. To delicate Ladies and Children it is invaluable—and in fact whenever a pleasant and agreeable Tonic is wanted, this should be used.

Dr. Johnston B. Jones, one of the most scientific and well known Physicians in the Southern States, testifies to its great value, besides many others who have been greatly benefited by the use of these Bitters.

Prepared and sold by
R. B. SAUNDERS,
Manufacturing Chemist,
Feb 1-150-tf Chapel Hill, N.
For sale in Raleigh by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

MUSKINGUM VALLEY
PORTABLE ENGINE WORKS,
ZANESVILLE, OHIO.



DUVALLS' IMPROVED PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES AND CIRCULAR SAW MILLS. DUVALL'S PREMIUM CORN MILL'S AND IMPROVED FLOURING MILLS.

These Engines and Mills have received the first premium over all competitors. They afford the best, cheapest, and most economical power in use and excel in power any Engines made in the Union.

These Engines are fired and thoroughly tested before leaving the works, and are warranted in all respects perfect and ready for immediate use. They are warranted to cut more lumber with less hands and at less expense than any other in the Union.

For descriptions, price lists and other information address,
JOHN B. GRETTER,
Guilford Land Agency,
Greensboro' N. C.
June 26-271. Sole Agent for N. C.

DIRECT TRADE! DIRECT TRADE!
The first class British Steamship
PROPONTIS,
of 2,000 tons burthen, will leave Liverpool on the 20th of October, and is expected in Norfolk to load FOR LIVERPOOL DIRECT, about the 23rd of November.
For freight or passage, apply to
W. D. REYNOLDS & BRO.,
Agents, Norfolk, Va., or to
A. M. McPHEETERS,
Nov. 4—3m. Raleigh, N. C.

DEMOREST'S YOUNG AMERICA the best Juvenile Magazine. Every Boy and Girl that sees it says so; all the Press say so; and Parents and Teachers confirm it. Do not fail to secure a copy. A good Microscope, with a glass cylinder to confine living objects, or a good two-bladed, pearl Pocket Knife, and a large number of other desirable articles, given as premiums to each subscriber. Yearly, $1.50. The November number commences a new volume. Published by
W. JENNINGS DEMOREST,
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